OPLE

WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 12

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PARIS, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 10, 1983

ESTABLISHED 1887

63 Seized in Ulster **After Night of Riots** Over Internment

hurled easoline bombs, burned

automobiles and built flaming in Newry, 40 miles southwest. through the night in towns across Northern Ireland, and the police Chilent of Me were bolding 63 persons Thesday, including two Americans. One man was killed.

The violence marked the 12th anniversary of Britain's imposition of imprisonment without trial of nembers of the outlawed Irish Republican Army.

The man was shot and killed in

an encounter with British troops in West Belfast. Police said the shooting took place during a fracas. But Gerry Adams, elected to the British Parliament on the ticket of Proviional Sinn Fein, the political wing of the IRA, told reporters the man, unarmed and dressed only in shorts because of the heat, had had an argument with soldiers and was told he could go. He was shot as he walked away, Mr. Adams said. Imprisonment without trial, or

internment, was introduced in 1971 and phased out in 1975. But the anniversary continues to be observed by IRA supporters in Cath-

Dozens of policemen and civilians were burt in the rioting, the mand of costs youths, stoned police offiliern, chan and attacked one police vehicle with firebombs. Security forces scanned the running battles from helicopters equipped with search-

> Rioters in the two cities set fire to several stores and empty build-ings, and seized cars and buses to construct makeshift street barri-niture warehouse.

The police said scores of gasoline bombs were thrown in Belfast and Londonderry, hut violence also flared in other areas. There were

battles between youths and the po-BELFAST - Rioters who lice in Downpatrick, 20 miles (30 kilometers) south of Belfast, in Strabane, 70 miles northwest, and

An American arrested in Lon-donderry had been injured in the rioting and was under observation in a hospital. The other American was arrested in Belfast. The police did not immediately release their names pending court appearances.
A spokeman fur Noraid, an Irish-American fund-raising organization that has an 80-member

group visiting the province, said later that a member of the group had been among those arrested.

Martin Galvin said Stephen
Lich, from Indianapolis, had been arrested on charges of riotous behavior while touring Belfast with people with whom he was staying during the visit.

The members of Noraid, which sympathizes with the republican guerrillas and their campaign to unify Ireland by force, have spent the past week in the province on a fact-finding tour.

The British government accused

them Monday night of publicly as-sociating themselves with violence.

The Northern Ireland Office, responding to suggestions by Protes-tant leaders that it should have refused to allow the Noraid members into the province, said in a statement: To have sought to deny these visitors access to Northern Ireland would have suggested that we had reservations and doubts."

The most serious disturbances were in Londonderry, where youths set fire to shops and caused damage valued at hundreds of thousands of dollars. There were seven arrests in

At least 39 persons were arrested in Belfast, where rioters built barricades in the Catholic areas of the city and masked youths hijacked and set a bus on fire.

ground by an army of Lilliputians

wearing the Crusaders' cross, the

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Craxi's 'Turning Point' For Italy Has Doubters

By Henry Tanner International Herald Tribune

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ties and commentators are offering vastly contrasting assessments of the "historic" significance of Bettino Craxi's rise to power as the republic's first Socialist prime min-

Some see him as the "prisoner" of the ruling Christian Democrats who has paid for his appointment by turning over the government's key economic and political posts to the same men that have been running Italy since the end of the war. Others fear, or hope, that Mr. Craxi will turn out to be the forerunner of a Communist-Socialist illiance that would replace the present five-power coalition and drive

power for the first time in four Some give him a life span of a few months, others two years. Mr. Craxi and his party have billed his government as the "alternative" to the Christian Democratic regimes of the past, as a "new departure" and a "turning point in

the Christian Democrats from

history." Nothing will ever be the "Alternative" is a word that the Communists bave been using whenever they suggested that they and the Socialists should get toeether to form a "real alternative" to the present regime. Mr. Craxi's adoption of the term to describe his own government should logically mean that he thinks the leftward move should stop just where he

But some Socialist officials go further. "It is difficult to see anothor experience within the present coalition if Craxi fails," one of them said in an interview. He meant that if the coalition partners were to betray Mr. Craxi, they would undermine themselves and pave the way for the Communists to come to power with or without Socialist

The implied threat is taken seriously by some of the Christian Democrats.

Others reply that in politics "everything is always reversible and the Craxi premiership is no excep-tion." After Mr. Craxi, they add, there may well be another Christian Democrat, such as former Prime Minister Francesco Cossiga or once more Giovanni Spadolini, the Republican who for 18 months in 1981 and 1982 was the country's first non-Christian Democratic

Ciriaco de Mita, the secretary of the Christian Democratic Party, left no doubt that the party intends to stay in power. "We, too, are in the government, and I think our presence is visible," be said in an Interview with the newspaper La Stampa, alluding to the fact that the Christian Democrats hold the position of vice prime minister as



Justice Ricardo Sagastume, the president of the Supreme Victores, on his left, as the head of state in Guatemala on Court, with hand raised, swore in General Oscar Mejia Monday. The ceremony was held at the National Palace.

Civil Rights Are Restored In Guatemala

GUATEMALA CITY — Guatemals's new military leader lifted Tuesday the tough civil liberty re-strictions imposed by General Efrain Rios Montt, who was de-

posed in a coup Monday.

After months of criticism of General Rios Monte, a convert to the evangelical Church of the Word, the armed forces replaced him with the defense minister, General Oscar Mejia Victores — a

paratrooper on the political right. In his first official decree, General Mejia Victores said it was appro-priate "to fully re-establish individual guarantees" so that Guatemala's citizens "can dedicate themselves to all activities gnaran-teed by the law, including political

Most individual rights were suspended under a state of alarm imposed by General Rios Montt on June 29. Three months earlier, the general had lifted an even tougher state of siege on the first amiversary of the coup that brought him to

Although no detailed policy, statement has been assued by the new head of state, government offi-cials and diplomats predicted that General Mejia Victores would take well as a majority of other ministe-

States.
The U.S. ambassador, Frederic He made it clear that he regarded Chapin, called on General Mejia limited in time. No coalition gov-Victores at his home Tuesday. He ernment had ever lasted more than was the first ambassador to formaltwo years, he said. The average life ly meet the general in his new post. span of postwar governments has been about eight months. We discussed his program of vernment as set forth in his re-The conservative weekly Europe marks yesterday and his desire for close talks with representatives of the U.S. government," Mr. Chapin last week ran a cartoon showing Mr. Craxi as a huge helpless Gulliver pinned on his back to the

According to senior Western diplomats in Guatemala City, the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

FINAL HURDLE - Edwin Moses of the United States, his shoelace untied

cleared the last hurdle to win the 400-meter event final at the World Track and Field Championships in Helsinki Tuesday. He is unbeaten in 81 races since 1977. Page 13.



Officers who participated in a coup confronted soldiers loyal to the former president, General Efrain Rios Montt, outside the presidential palace on Monday in Guatemala City.

French Troops Sent to Chad As Advisers

PARIS — Defense Minister Charles Hernu nrdered French troops to leave the Central African Republic for Chad on Tuesday to advise government forces there, a Defense Ministry spokesman said. Chad government troops are fighting an insurgency by Lihyan-backed rebels.

The spokesman said the troops would be based at Ndjamena Chad's capital, and emphasized that they would serve only as instructors, advising Chadian troops on the use of arms and how to

improve their operating efficiency. [French Embassy snurces in Ndjamena said 180 French paratroop commandos left their base in the Central African Republic late Tuesday to fly to Chad, The Associated Press reported.]

The Defense Ministry spokesman said troop duties would in-cude such tasks as operating telecommunications equipment and receive data from U.S. AWACS electronic surveillance planes. Two AWACS planes were sent in the region over the weekend in aid Chad. The Defense Ministry spokes-

man said the transferof troops was consistent with a 1976 military cooperation agreement between France and Chad.
The accord allows for France to supply arms and advisers to Chad if Chad requests them.

French officials said that the troop transfer did not amount to military intervention.

Defense Ministry sources would not name the units involved. In 1978, France sent 1,200 m 2,500 troops to Chad, but in the latest conflict Paris had, until now, consistently refused to send troops or planes to back the Chadian government in its fight against the rebels led by a former president, Goukouni Oueddei, and backed by the Libyan government of Colonel

Chad's president, Hissène Habre, has made repeated pleas for such aid.

France had, however, provided emergency arms shipments includ-ing anti-aircraft guns.

■ Libya Resumes Attacks

Two Soviet-built fighter bomb ers of the Libyan Air Force resumed intensive attacks at dawn Tuesday on Chad government positions at Faya-Largeau, The Associated Press quoted Information Minister Soumalia Mahamat as sayingin Ndjamena.

Mr. Soumalia said the Libyans dropped 500-pound (227-kilogram) fragmentation and napalm bombs on the desert nutpost 500 miles (800 kilometers) north of Ndja-mena, striking mostly residential areas and causing extensive civilian

He said several hundred of Faya-Largean's 7,000 civilian inhabit-Libyan air attacks since govern-ment forces recaptured the oasis from the Libyan-backed rebels July

The Libyan attacks resumed Monday after a weekend luil.

Mr. Soumalia said the Libyan

bombs had caused insignificant damage to government positions.
Western diplomatic sources, requesting anonymity, said intelligence reports confirmed beavy Libyan air attacks on Faya-Largean

Monday and Tuesday.

Libya has repeatedly denied that its air force or ground forces are involved in the fighting in Chad, though it recognizes the rebels as Chad's "only legitimate govern-

Chadian officials on Monday resented a Libyan Air Force majnr shot down over Faya-Largeau to reporters and diplomats. Several of the diplomats said they has no doubts that he was a Libyan pilot.
However, Libya contended that
the pilot has been a prisoner of Mr.
Habré for two years and had been
captured when Libya sent troops to Chad to back up the government of Mr. Oueddei. Mr. Goukouni was later deposed by Mr. Habre and

the country to the right and strengthen ties to the United Bonn Cabinet Sharply Divided Over Reagan's Latin Policies States.

BONN - A bitter dispute bas crupted within the West German cinment over support for the Reagan administration's policy toward Central America, reflecting growing worries in Europe that the volatile regional conflict could strain alliance unity as debate heats up over deployment of new nuclear

Helmut Schaefer, a leading for-

By William Drozdiak

Washington Past Service

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William Drozdiak

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missile deployment acerbating East-West tensions through planned military maneu-vers in Central America and urged that Bonn should not support U.S. policy "out of mistaken under-

standing of solidarity." Mr. Schaefer, who just completed a tour of Central America, said Chancellor Helmut Kohl's Christian Democratic Party has failed to develop its own views on the region and attacked conservatives within the coalition for consenting to cease economic aid in Nicaragua.

The opposition Social Democrats have called for a major debate on Central America when parliament resumes its session in September. There are growing signs that unfavorable public opinion in Eu-rope about the U.S. role in Central America could have an impact on the deployment of new nuclear

missiles in Western Europe. If the military maneuvers scheduled for U.S. forces in Honduras in
November portray President RonNovember portray President Ronthe region itself."

It the military means, but only by "a last year.
The Ne
European

have taken the lead in asserting support for the four nations known as the Contadora group - Colombia, Panama, Mexico and Venezuela - in the search for a peaceful compromise that would min outside interference. The French external relations

minister, Claude Cheysson, who traveled through Latin America last week, announced that France would secode to the Contadora group's wishes and halt arms shipments to Nicaragua, Mr. Cheysson also criticized U.S. maneuvers, saying that "this isn't a step forward in the search for peace."

At the European Community's summit in Stattgart in June, the 10 heads of government issued a common declaration in support of the Contadora group and said the re-gional conflict could not be solved

lability of frontiers."
In the wake of the U.S. protest, Britain sought to disavow the relatively strong language by asserting that the statement had received only scant scrutiny by the heads of

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, who was locked in a marathon struggle at the summit to secure a \$650-million budget rebate for her country, also did not wish to offend the sponsor of the declaration, the Netherlands, following its show of sympathy in the financial

The Dutch government pushed the initiative largely in response to growing public resentment in the Netherlands toward U.S. backing

for rightist military regimes in Central America since four Dutch journalists were killed in El Salvador

France and the Netherlands ples of noninterference and invio- tests against U.S. policies in Central America.

in Bonn, the Knhl government has sought to minimize any differences with the U.S. approach to Central America because it did not wish to aggravate tensions with Washington prior to deployment of

While backing the EC's initiative and the Contadora group, Mr. Knhl shares Mrs. Thatcher's belief that Europe coust not interfere with the United States where its vital security interests are perceived to

Indonesian Volcano Erupts

JAKARTA — Mount Gama-lama in East Indonesia erupted ear-ly Tuesday, sending about 6,000 people on Ternate island running The Netherlands is one of five to safety, an official said. The is-European countries scheduled in land is 1,489 miles (2,382 kilome-The Reagan administration later receive U.S. nuclear missiles over ters) northeast of Jakarta

Jesuits Preparing to Pick a Leader Amid Dispute Over Pontiff's Role

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service

ROME -Jesuits throughout the world will soon be traveling here. where early next mouth they are to elect a new superior general. The election will put an end to a confrontation that began when, for the first time in the nearly 450 years of the order's history, a pope named his own man as the Jesuits' leader.

The situation arose in October 1981, when Pope John Paul II overruled the wishes of the Jesuits' superior general, the Rev. Pedro Arrupe. Father Arrupe, who lay incapacitated following a brain hemorrhage, had asked that the Rev. Vincent T. O'Keefe, one of his general assistants and a former president of Fordham University in New York, be named to govern the order in his absence.

Since Father Arrupe, who is 75, Pope John Paul advised Father Ar-

But in a letter dated Oct. 5, 1981,



The Rev. Giuseppe Pittau

had a year earlier announced his tupe that he had instead named the wish to resign because of age, his Rev. Paolo Dezza, an 80-year-old request that the U.S. priest be Jesuit scholar, as his personal delenamed was viewed as giving Father gate to the order. With the Rev. O'Keefe an excellent chance of being elected the next "black pope," as Father Dezza's assistant, the as the Jesuit superior general is often called to suggest his impor-superintend the government of tance as second only to the pope the society until the election of a new superior general."

The action recognized Father

Arrupe's permanent incapacity and removed Father O'Keefe from acting as vicar general, in which he was to exercise all powers of superior general until a successor had been elected. At the same time, the pope reserved for himself the right to choose the time for the election.

The pope's intervention was re-sented by most Jesuits as an affront to the order's standing and sense of loyalty to the pope. The resentment was lessened, however, by the respect in which Father Dezza and Father Pittau are beld.

But many Jesuits continue to believe that Pope John Paul is unable to overcome a double standard by which he and the bishops of Polano take an active part in the politics of Poland while he inveighs against the involvement of Jesuits and other churchmen and nuns in the search for justice in other countries, where they believe he has displayed less sympathy.

The gradual restoration of normality began in February 1982, when Father Dezza, on papal instruction, convened a special meeting of more than 100 Jesuits from graph Co. said most local and interall over the world. In an audience (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

INSIDE

■ Nairobi may be the best city in black Africa. Insights, Page 6. ■ American industry is blamed by the U.S. Army chief for fail-

ures in new weapons. Page 3. A TV anchorwoman who says she was demoted for being "too

old" and "unattractive" wins \$500,000. Page 3. ■ Jean Troisgros, a chef who exerted a major influence on modern French cuisine, is dead

BUSINESS/FINANCE ■ A plan to market in Europe warrants on U.S. Treasury bills failed to find any takers, Page 7.

Most Calls Unaffected By Strike, AT&T Says

The Associated Press

NEW YORK - A nationwide. U.S. telephone strike was causing some customer delays as it entered its third day Tuesday, but officials

national calls were unaffected. with the pope, they were sternly reminded of their vows of special U.S. operator faced waits of about Those needing the assistance of a obedience and warned against con- one minute, said a company

Main Shagari Opponent Takes a Strong Lead in Partial Nigeria Returns

The Associated Press

LAGOS - Obafemi Awolowo built up a substantial lead Tuesday over Nigeria's incumbent president, Shehu Shagari, in inconclusive returns from Saturday's presidential election.

Results from 6 of Nigeria's 19 states and the federal territory, Abuja gave Mr. Awolowo 4.36 million votes to Mr. Shagari's 2.74

The two front-runners in the sixman field each carried three states in which their strength was already well recognized.

The third leading candidate, Nnamdi Azikiwe, who on Monday charged that the election was not "free and fair," trailed with 343,417

Recriminations about the conduct of the voting intensified Tuesday as another presidential candi-date. Waziri Ibrahim, who was given no chance of winning. charged that balloting in 10 ourthern states "was heavily rigged," the Daily Sketch newspaper reported.

Mr. Ibrahim vowed court action to block announcement of the vote from those states, the newspaper

Mr. Azikiwe said Monday that he would reject the final results because as many as one million voters were denied the ballot in Anamhra state in the south, the official News Agency of Nigeria

Mr. Azikiwe, who like Mr. Awolowo lost to Mr. Shagari in the 1979 presidential election, was quoted by the news agency as say-ing he would invoke available constitutional means, presumably lawsuits, to "show the world the poeple of Anambra were not given the chance to vote massively."

The Daily Times newspaper reported Mr. Azikiwe, 78, as saying 94.5 percent in 1979.

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that "efforts are being made to rob me of the presidency."

The increasingly contentious comments on the election, notably Mr. Azikiwe's remarks, threaten to undermine popular acceptance of the results.

Some analysts fear there may be civil disturbances if the results appear implausible.

The elections, in which 65.3 million Nigerians were eligible to vote, were generally peaceful, although a report published Monday in Lagos, in the Guardian, said 107 people had been arrested for suspected offenses related to the election.

The results released by midafternoon Tuesday offered little assurance that President Shagari, 58, the acknowledged front-runner, would win a second four-year term.

To win outright, a candidate must receive a nationwide plurality of votes and at least 25 percent of the vote in 12 of Nigeria's 19 states. These conditions were designed to end the domination of Nigerian politics by the three major tribes. Mr. Awolowo, 74, received im-

pressive, but anticipated, majorities in Lagos, Ondo and Ogun states in the southwest, where his Yoruba tribe is dominant,

President Shagari carried Bau-chi, Niger and Kwara states, which stretch across the middle of the

President Shagari improved his popular vote in Banchi state to 84.6 percent, compared with 62.5 per-cent in the elections in 1979. His support declined, however, in Nigern state, to 63 percent from 75

Mr. Awolowo slightly improved his performance in populous Lagos state, to 83.3 percent from 82.3 percent in 1979. But this was off markedly in Ondo state, which he won with 77.2 percent, compared with

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and was in the building when shooting broke out. The American official, Major William Mercado, was shown on a local television news clip wearing a white suit and holding a walkietalkie. U.S. officials said he had been carrying out his duty of keep-ing the embassy informed of mili-

■ Measures Please U.S.

A South African official con-

firmed that a Romanian family

had applied for asylum, but

said he did not know how they

Civil Rights

Are Restored

U.S. had prior knowledge of the

coup. They said the coup had been scheduled for Friday but was post-

poned because of a visit of the U.S.

agriculture secretary, John R.

Leaders of Guatemala's leftist

opposition based in Mexico have

suggested that the United States

was actively involved in General

Rios Montt's removal in a plan to

strengthen the right throughout

The U.S. Embassy confirmed

Tuesday that a deputy military at-taché had moved into the presiden-

tial palace Monday with troops sent to depose General Rios Montt

President Ronald Reagan's administration, indicating an easing of some initial apprehensions about the course of Guatemala's new government, expressed full support Tuesday for the measures announced by General Mejia Victores, The Associated Press reported from Washington.

DUCH BASE

Envoy Says Nicaragua Is Prepared Family Swims To Asylum in For Any U.S. Military Intervention South Africa

By Joanne Omang

Washington Post Service JOHANNESBURG - A Romanian family made a dar-ing nine-mile (15-kilometer) WASHINGTON — Nicaragua is fully prepared to defend itself, swim from Mozambique to without outside aid, against any U.S. military intervention there. South Africa, according to a Durban judge who happened to be on the beach when they arthe Nicaraguan ambassador, Antonio Jarquin, has told the Kissinger ssion on Central America.

The judge, Mark Kumleber confirmed the story, which had Nicaragna's Ministry of Foreign Affairs, said Monday that Nicarafirst appeared in a newspaper, e declined to na family, comprised of a husband gua is prepared to mobilize an and wife and their two sons. army of 500,000 to face any inva-The husband is believed to be

a veterinary surgeon who Henry A. Kissinger, head of worked in Mozambique. The President Ronald Reagan's new Bifamily had gone to a resort at partisan Commission on Central Ponto do Oura, just across the border from Kosi Bay in South America, and three commission members met with Mr. Jarquin on Thursday, the ambassador said

Monday. They also met Thursday at the State Department with the ambas-sadors of El Salvador and Honduras and with the charges d'affaires of Guatemala and Costa Rica, according to diplomats from those

countries A result of the meetings, Mr. Jarquin said at a news conference, is that all 12 commission members and their eight adviser members of Congress are to visit the region in the next few weeks as part of what Mr. Kissinger said was an effort to educate himself and his group on the problems of the region.

One diplomat from the area said two visits are planned and that they would pose major security prob-lems for the countries involved.

Mr. Jarquin said Mr. Kissinger told him that he was not going to be engaged in the issue of negotiations or in short-term problems of Central America, but rather would seek longer-term solutions to conditions underlying the military conflicts in

Other Nicaraguan officials said Mr. Kissinger went out of his way to insist he would not mediate or negotiate and that there was no back channel" of access to the Reagan administration through

Kissinger praised the efforts of the

In response, Mr. Jarquin said, he told Mr. Kissinger that the Reagan administration continued to display "a blockade attitude" toward Nicaragua and had responded to Nicaragua's six-point negotiating proposal of July 19 with a naval show of force off Nicaragua's coast. The first of an expected 4,000 U.S. troops have already In Washington, officials insisted landed in Honduras to begin sever-they had no prior knowledge of the

"We have been preparing for added that accidents happen and four years to defend ourselves." Mr. Jarquin said. "We are not expecting aid from any other country if the United States decides to come in. But politically, thousands of Latin Americans would be heard

Mr. Arana, speaking after the And Saul Arana, head of the North American department in Nicara-gua could mobilize 500,000 people in a moment if necessary. That is what you will see in the next few weeks if this thing continues to worsen," he said.

He pledged that the Nicaraguans will not give any excuse to use as a provocation" to hostilities, but

that tensions are high. "It's a difficult moment, I would say a crucial time," he said. The Kissinger cor

bers were due to be sworn in Wednesday and have their first official meeting with Peter Mac-Pherson, head of the Agency for International Development, and with Laughorne A. Motley, assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs.

President Reagan and Secretary of State George P. Shultz gave a smiling send-off Monday to their new ambassador to El Salvador,

Salvadoran Rebel Leader Calls U.S. Ties Necessary

By George Gedda

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - A Salvadoran rebel leader says his movement wants and needs" friendly relations with the United States, declaring it would be "madness" for his alliance to pursue a policy of

Guillermo Ungo, head of the Democratic Revolutionary Front, said the insurgent alliance seeks "friends, not enemies or masters." He commented in an article appearing in the fall issue of Foreign Policy magazine.

Mr. Ungo, whose organization is the political arm of the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front guerrillas, wrote that "for reasons of survival" the insurgent movement "wants and needs to establish and to maintain dignified and collaborative relations" with the United States. The alliance is well aware of

how difficult it has been to mobilize the country to oppose the oli-garchy," be said. "It would be madness to add to this problem an than apportion it."

absolute barrier, the hostility of the first superpower in the world." He said his organization is not a communist movement seeking support only from Cuba, but rather has sought broad-based support to

guarantee its nonaligned position. Referring to the Salvadoran rebels' political and military organ zations, Mr. Ungo said: The FDR-FMLN understands very well that to reconstruct El Salvador, aid from many sources will be required, especially from the Western world. FDR-FMLN nonalignment is, consequently, a position of prin-ciple, of necessity, and of political

In a separate Foreign Policy magazine article, Nestor D. Sanchez, deputy assistant secretary of defense for inter-American affairs, called El Salvador "the prime target of communist expansion to-day." Arguing against proposals for a guerrilla role in the Salvadoran government, Mr. Sanchez wrote that history shows that "once their foot is in the door, communists inevitably consolidate power rather

Craxi's 'Turning Point' Gets presidential envoy, Richard B. Stone, to foster talks between the government and rebels in El Salva- A Mixed Reaction in Italy

(Continued from Page 1) Christian Democrats' party label,

on their armor. This is also the view that the Communists have been taking of the new premier. They accuse him of having sold out control over the economy to the most conservative figures in the Republican and Christian Democratic parties and in private industry, an allusion to Bruno Visentini, the new finance minister, who is chairman of the

board of Olivetti, and to Giovanni Goria, a young Christian Democrat who was a tough austerity-minded treasury minister in the Fanfani

Relations between the Communists and the Socialists have long been both tense and ambivalent They are enemies at the national where Mr. Craxi has been helping to keep the Communists out of the government, including now his own

the local governments are Communist-Socialist coalitions. Among these cities are Rome, Milan, Turin, Genoa and Venice.
In a bid to trouble Communist-

Socialist relations even more, the Christian Democrats, much to the embarrassment of the Socialists, announced last week that they were asking the Socialists to review their local ties with the Communists. The announcement was made in the middle of the negotiations on the composition of the Craxi gov-

Socialist officials dismiss the ini-tiative of the Christian Democrats as a tactical ploy but are clearly embarrassed

Mr. Craxi's rise to power has made it more difficult for the Socialists to explain the contradiction between their alliance with the Christian Democrats in the central government, from which the Communists are excluded, and their intimate links with the Communists at the local level throughout

the country.

If the Socialists eventually decided to end their local alliances with the Communists, it would be a far the Communists, it would be a rar greater political upheaval than any change in the central government since the war, many Italians say. The next local elections are in 1985. but even a public discussion long in advance of those elections would be disruptive.

Mr. Craxi hopes to stay in power for two years or more, and his cal-culation is based in part on the 1985 local elections, in which he hopes the Socialists will do well. Basically, the life span of his gov-

emment depends on his coalition partners. They will watch him closely, and if be does well and thus becomes a threat to them, the Christian Democrats will bring him down from inside the cabinet," a Rome editor said, recalling that the Socialists had brought down the last three governments the same way. .

Lawmaker for Greens Admits Sexual Charge

United Press International BONN - A member of the West German parliament representing the Greens party admitted Tuesday. be made indecent advances toward women in the party, a Greens spokesman said.

The charges against Klaus Hecker, 53, were made by three women lawmakers in a letter of complaint to all 27 Greens

DEATH NOTICE

BADINE On 6 August 1983 in London penorfulier a short illness, GEORGE, belo instead of Samira and brother of Jose eral will be in Da

WORLD BRIEFS

Italian Family Seeks Proof Girl Lives ROME (UPI) --- Emanuela Orlandi's family appealed Tuesday for five

specific proofs that the 15-year-old schoolgirl is still alive 48 days after her kidnapping by a gang claiming to seek freedom for Mehmet Ali Agea, the Turk who shot Pope John Paul II in May 1981.

The family acted in response to a second message from the Turkish Anti-Christian Liberation Front setting reduced terms for the release of Emanuela, the daughter of a papal messenger.

One of the demands was that state television broadcast the contents or the letter. It said this would protect Emanuela from "people who want to kill or assassinate her." It did not say who the people are. Both channels of the state-owned RAI network carried news reports on the letter Monday and began reporting the family's appeal Tuesday. The kidnap-pers have ignored similar pleas from the family in past weeks.

Kasparov Appeals Forfeit to Korchnoi

MOSCOW (Combined Dispatches) — Gary Kasparov, the Soviet chess grandmaster, said Tuesday that he had filed an appeal of his forfeited game with Victor Korchnoi to the congress of the International Chess Federation.

The game, a semifinal match in the world championship, was to have been played in Pasadena, California, on Saturday. However, because Mr. Kasparov did not show up, Mr. Korchnoi, a Soviet defector, was declared the winner by Florencio Campomanes, the world chess group's president. Soviet players did not appear because of a dispute over the playing site.

Mr. Kasparov said in a statement carried by Tass that be had asked the congress to reconsider Mr. Campomanes's decision. In Geneva, the International Chess Federation announced that it had awarded a semifinal match to the Hungarian grandmaster, Zoltan Ribli, because his opponent, the Soviet grandmaster Vasily Smyslov, had failed to appear. The match was to have taken place in A. Dicket. e match was to have taken place in Abu Dhahi last Saturday.

Spain Says Disease Is Under Control MADRID (AP) - The Health Ministry has announced that an outbreak of legionnaire's disease in the eastern Spanish village of Lu-chente two weeks ago was under control. The ministry said 32 persons

"It is our opinion that the outbreak has run its course and that there will be no more cases in Luchente," the head of the public health, department, Miguel Millana, said Monday.

There are now 27 persons bospitalized with the disease, but, according to health officials, they are gradually improving. So far this year, seven persons have died in Spain from legionnaire's disease. The malady takes its name from one that broke out in a Philadelphia hotel in 1976 during an American Legion convention.

Senator Dodd Meets Polish Officials

WARSAW (AP) — Senator Christopher J. Dodd, Democrat of Connecticut, opened talks Tuesday with Polish officials. Their topics included the possible lifting of Western sanctions imposed against Poland after martial law was imposed in December 1981, informed sources said. Polish officials have said they would like Western sanctions eased, but they insist that they will not be pressured into shifting their domestic policies in return for economic favors from the West.

Mr. Dodd exchanged formalities with Zbigniew Gertych, vice marshal of the Polish Sejm, or parliament, and met with Finance Minister Stanislaw Nieckarz. The senator, who is thought to favor easing U.S. sanctions in response to the lifting of martial law July 22, was to meet later with Poland's Roman Catholic primate, Cardinal Jozef Glemp, He was also expected to travel to Gdansk for a meeting with Lech Walesa. leader of the outlawed Solidarity trade union.

Nagasaki Marks Bomb Anniversary

TOKYO (UPI) — With a minute of silent prayer in memory of thousands of Japanese killed by the atomic bomb 38 years ago, Nagasaki made an appeal Tuesday for an immediate end to production and testing The bomb destroyed the city and killed an estimated 36,000 people. Six

days later, Emperor Hirohito announced Japan's unconditional surren-der, ending World War II. The memorial service coincided with the last session of the World

Conference Against Atomic and Hydrogen Bombs and also with the arrival of the U.S. carrier Midway at Sasebo Naval Base, about 50 miles (80 kilometers) from Tokyo.

But at the local level, in most of the country's biggest cities and Winds Shift; Oil Threatens S. Africa

CAPE TOWN (AP) — Shifting winds threatened to send an oil spill toward South Africa's Atlantic beaches Tuesday following the fiery breakup over the weekend of a Spanish supertanker. A large tugboat tried to haul the tanker's how away from land so it can

be scuttled in deep water. Government weather forecasters said breezes which had been blowing the slick out to sea started shifting on Tuesday. The oil slick measures about 540 square miles (1,400 square kilometers).

Uganda Says Army Killed 23 Rebels

NAIROBI (AP) — The Ugandan Army killed 23 anti-government guerrillas after surrounding them in a forest, Radio Uganda reported

The government-owned radio, monitored in Nairobi, quoted the prime minister. Otema Alimadi, as telling the National Assembly on Monday that the battle took place Saturday 40 miles (64 kilometers) southwest of Kampala. He said the army recovered 17 guns and ammunition, but did not say whether the army suffered any casualties.

The gunmen, the prime minister said, earlier attacked four trucks in the area and heat their drivers. On Saturday according to proof to resolve

area and beat their drivers. On Saturday, according to reports reaching Nairobi, gummen believed to be guerrillas destroyed three banana trucks with rocket-propelled grenades after stopping them near the town of Kayabwe, about 70 miles southwest of the capital.

McFarlane Returns to Beirut for Talks

BEIRUT (AP) — Robert C. McFarlane, the U.S. special envoy to the Middle East, returned Tuesday to Beirut after failing to get either Syria or Israel to agree to a timetable for a troop withdrawal from Lebanon.

Mr. McFarlane returned to Beirut to brief President Amin Gemayel and his government on his meetings with President Hafez al-Assad of Syria on Sunday and with King Fahd of Saudi Arabia on Monday. Entonte to Beirut, he met in Amman with King Hussein of Jordan.

The independent newspaper An-Nahar, quoting an impermed Leba-

The independent newspaper An-Nahar, quoting an unnamed Lebanese official, said Mr. McFarlane transmitted Lebanese offers to both Syria and Israel that the Lebanese had hoped would get at least one of them to agree to a withdrawal schedule. Both refused, however.

For the Record

PALERMO, Sicily (AP) — A prosecutor charged five Italians and a Lebanese on Tuesday with complicity in the car bombing that killed a judge investigating the Mafia and three other men last month. Two of those charged remain at large.

MOSCOW (Reuters) — A U.S. government delegation held talks with Soviet officials Tuesday on ways of improving the so-called hot line used to link the White Hoose and the Kremlin in times of emergency.

Jesuits Are Preparing to Pick A Leader Amid Controversy

(Continued from Page 1) fusing their priestly vocations with

secular social roles.

The meeting ended with an announcement that before the end of last year, a call for a general congregation to choose the next superior general would be issued. A minimum of six months is usual between the call and the meeting. It was finally issued last December, for Sept. 2.

Since then, three members of one man — it has always been one ed to win easily.

The political majority is self-

each other questions about the

qualifications of one of their brothers but not speak in his praise.

This makes even speculation about likely choices a subject Jesuits would rather not talk about. But whereas without the papal intervention Father O'Keefe was the man most likely to be asked about. Father Pittau seems likely now to occupy that place.

■ Craxi Presents Coalition

Mr. Craxi presented his new coalition government to Parliament each Jesuit province, plus other on Tuesday and said its top priority leaders of the order, have been will be to reduce inflation. The Aschosen to form the electoral college sociated Press reported. A vote of of 220. They will vote in secret confidence was scheduled for later ballot and remain in seclusion until in the week. Mr. Craxi was expect-

Il l votes. Father Arrupe was elected in 1965 on the third ballor.

sufficient," the 49-year-old prime
minister said in his speech. "But the Electioneering of any kind is problems it intends to confront and frowned on in the choice of superi- resolve are of 2 nature to require or general. The electors may ask great and solid dedication, a viable



In an earlier Pershing test, those

officials said, a motor had explod-ed because a casing joint had failed.

In another, a bydraulie pump had

not worked. The third failure was

started by a wire rubbing against a

hot pipe that burned off the insula-

tion and caused a short circuit. In

the fourth, another short circuit

knocked out a guidance computer.

General Wickham said that inade-

quate quality control had caused such things as delays in the Patriot and Copperhead missiles, new bat-tlefield uniforms to shrink when

washed and more items bought pri-

vately in post exchanges to be rejected.

He said he would give priority tn

buying weapons and equipment that have been better made. "We

need to continue to reduce th

buy a lot of new equipment and have it continuing to stay in the depots for overhaul."

Increasing pressure on the

army's budget, the general said, had caused a review by senior offi-

cers and decisions to cut out several

procurement programs, in stretch

out others and to look ahead for

more cuts if budgets are below

Labor Seeks

U.S. Policy

On Industry

New York Times Service

council of the AFL-CIO has called

for a national industrial policy in

which labor would join business

and government in the United

States in modernizing older basic industries and developing technologically advanced new industries.

At its summer meeting in Bos-

ton, the policy body of the labor group Monday renewed its demand

cent of the U.S. population.

. Mr. Kennedy said the Demo-

crats hoped to have a plan ready to

introduce in Congress by late fall.

insurance benefits.

BOSTON — The executive

those projected.

Beyond the Pershing missiles,

U.S. Army Chief Blames Manufacturers For Failures in Weapons, Equipment

New York Times Service

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People who we have chief or service was due deficiencies in quality that poor pearson is equipment in his service was one equipment in his service was one largely to deficiencies in quality control on the part of American

For example, he said, all five failures in 16 flight tests of Pershing-2 missiles were caused by shortcomings in quality control. Martin Marietta is the prime con-However because tractor for the medium-range mis-sile, which is scheduled for initial deployment in West Germany in

A spokesman for the missile producer declined to comment.

General Wickham, in a conversation with several reporters, said that army weapons and equipment with problems in testing or perfor-mance, from the smallest piece to the largest, could be traced to deficiencies in quality control.

"I just think that American industry, if it is going to be competitive and going to be providing the best that can be generated to our soldiers, sailors and airmen," be said, "by golly, it's going to have to get more cost conscious and more quality-control conscious."

Officials of the Defense Department and military officers who pre-viously complained privately about quality control have recently become more vocal. Quality control basically means trying to produce something right the first time or

By David S. Broder

and Kathy Sawyer

Washington Post Service

Over complaints from two Dem-

Cranston of California, the AFL- to vote."

ocratic presidential hopefuls, Sena-

tors John Glenn of Ohio and Alan

CIO voted to advance by two

months the date of its endorsement

of a candidate. Mr. Glenn and Mr.

Cranston have maintained that the

change would assure Mr. Mondale

After a closed-door executive

council meeting, Mr. Kirkland told

tion would decide on an endorse-

ment at its convention beginning

Both Mr. Glenn, at a news con-

ston, in a letter to executive council

members, complained that the fed-

of the organization's backing.

Oct. 2 in Hollywood, Florida.

ter F. Mondale.

ment of former Vice President Wal- fair consideration."

catching mistakes before the prod- The general said that Avoo had last one that fouled up, there were uct is shipped.

Paul Thayer, the deputy secretary of defense, and Rear Admiral in turn, had held up production of officials familiar with the program Frank C. Collins, the director of the tanks. With a House-Senate said someone had failed to put the quality assurance of the Defense conference having agreed on rais-rings in properly or they had been Logistics Agency, have recently said that poor quality control added 30 percent to 50 percent to costs, be worse. with some costs being 80 percent

General Wickham, who became the army's top soldier in Jone, said he was "disappointed" that Congress had not permitted the army to order engines for the troubled M-1 Abrams tank from a second source besides the Aveo Co., which is

AFL-CIO President Setting Stage

For Labor Endorsement of Mondale

appearances before the executive

BOSTON — The AFL-CIO council and at individual union president, Lane Kirkland, appearances before an early labor endorsestage for an early labor endorseto assume be will not get full and strong for an early labor endorseto assume be will not get full and meaning Mr. Mondale, meaning Mr. Mondale, meaning Mr. Mondale, meaning Mr. Mondale, and obvi-

Acknowledging the likelihood of divisions in labor's ranks, Mr.

Kirkland said, "An endorsement is

But neither Mr. Cranston oor

Mr. Glenn underestimates the

practical value of putting labor's

political machinery at the disposal

of the Mondale campaign.
The only question before the ex-

ecutive conocil Tuesday was

whether to move up the endorse-

the AFL-CIO convention, which is

But Mr. Cranston and Mr.

question as if it were tantamount to

giving the endorsement to Mr. Mondale.

"I can't believe that labor would dures to help Mr. Mondale, But "I can't believe that labor would they vowed to fight for rank-and-turn its back on me after our long weighted to the membership of his

file support in the 1984 primaries and close association with one an- union, and a two-thirds majority

despite the endorsement decision. other, especially when the issue is vote is required for endorsement.

the first week in October.

problems in quality control that shims missing." A shim is a ring or caused delays in delivery and that, washer that acts as a spacer. Army ing output from 720 to 840 tanks a jarred loose during other tests. year, he said, that problem would

General Wickham contended that a second source would make Avco more competitive, help to keep prices down and provide more productive capacity in the event a surge in output was needed for an

On the Pershing missile test, General Wickham said that "in the

Volunteer Force Praised By New Army Chief of Staff

WASHINGTON - The volunteer army is so good that there is no need to return to the draft, according to General John A. Wickham Jr., newly appointed U.S. Army chief of staff.

"They are the best in my 33 years of service," General Wickham said Monday. "They'll fight, and they are as patriotic as you or I." General Wickham said he would give top priority to taking care of his soldiers, putting quality of life over hardware when there is not enough money to go around.

In contrast to his admiration for the quality of the soldiers, General

Wickham deplored the quality of defense contractors. He said the major failures of the Copperhead precision artillery shell and the Pershing-2 missile stemmed from contractors failing to do quality

He said the army may consider insisting that the contractors guarantee the performance of their products and refund money if they fail.

Mr. Kirkland said he thought all only a matter of timing and not one

Mr. Glenn said be had told Mr.

The senator said he had over-

ing, "I expect to do very well" with

Aides of Mr. Cranston hinted

that he might light a Mondale en-

dorsement on the floor of the AFL-

CIO convention, but aides of Mr. Glenn said they regarded any such

Gerald McEntee, the president

of the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Em-

ployees and who supports Mr.

Mondale's candidacy, said that "in our judgment, Mondale is awfully close" to having the nine million

votes required for endorsement.

rank-and-file workers, "no matter

come labor endorsements of Dem-

ously I disagree with that."

what they do here."

effort as "futile."

the candidates had been given a of principle," Mr. Cranston wrote fair chance to prove themselves in members of the executive council.

not a way of instructing people how ocratic primary rivals in Ohio, add-

Future of Eunuch Clans At Crossroads in India

Christine Craft, the demoted television anchorwoman, after being awarded \$500,000 in a sex discrimination case in Kansas City, Missouri. Her lawyer, Dennis Egan, is at left.

Jury Awards \$500,000 backlog of depot maintenance," be said. "It doesn't make any sense to

KANSAS CITY, Missouri — non in December 1980 to be co-Christine Craft, a television news- anchor with Scott Feldman. Eight caster, has been awarded \$500,000 months later, she was removed in damages in ber suit against Me- from the position and demoted to tromedia Inc., which she contended reporter. She then returned to a had demoted her for being "too television station in Santa Barbara, old, unattractive, and not deferen- California, saying her demotion

The case had drawn national at-

for public works projects and an extension of federal unemployment The council said 18 million peo-ple in the United States remained obless or with part-time work and

that 34 million are at the official

les law firm. Robert Bennett, president of Metromedia Broadcasting and Productions, said be was surprised by Law Firm Citing

the jury's decision. "A station must have the right to let somebody go," be said " and we may have to make decisions in a different way, but ultimately we will still have to decide based on the reaction these people have with

Monday's verdict stems from a suit filed in January against Metromedia Inc., the former owner of KMBC-TV, where Miss Craft worked for part of 1981.

Iraq Says It Plans To Pull Out From are "voluntary associations" and that Congress did not intend to

ry under our control, we will an-

Iraq said Saturday that its troops had broken through in the central sector and encircled the Iranian nesses, and that customership should be offers of partnership should be border town of Mehran and six nearby villages, trapping 7,000 Irament discrimination by other businian troops and several hundred nesses. Revolutionary Guards. Iran has

Iran began a major offensive in



Miroir Brot. ILS A 5556 S Sepulvedo Riv

To Demoted Newscaster

In two weeks of testimony before

Miss Craft, 38, said she was re-

sex. She said that at the time of her

demotion Ridge Shannon, who was

the station's news director, said

that she was "too unattractive, too

old, and not deferential enough to

despite what she said were earlier

assurances that they were looking

removed as co-anchor. He de-

First Amendment

In Sex Bias Case

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — A law firm in Atlanta has invoked the First

Amendment guarantee of freedom

of association in asking the U.S. Supreme Court to rule that it can-

not be sued for alleged sex dis-

crimination in choosing its part-

Lawvers "are provided the high-

est degree of associational free-

dom," the firm, King & Spalding, said in a brief filed Monday. The

brief also said that law partnerships

treat such associations as ordinary businesses subject to Title VII of

the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which prohibits job discrimination be-

cause of race, sex, religion or na-

Mrs. Hishon has argued that

treated the same way as employ-

The case has implications for

other businesses organized as part-

nerships, including brokerage

PHIDIPP

BACKGAMMON

CHAMPIONSHIP

om September B to 11, 1983,

HOTEL MARTINEZ

CANNES (FRANCE)

GUARANTEED PRIZE MONEY

houses and accounting concerns.

New York Times Service

tention because it raised the ques-tion of whether station managers vens, lawyers and witnesses disapply criteria of physical appear- cussed Miss Craft's suitability as a ance more to women than to men television news anchor and the exwhen they choose people to appear pectations of the television news on news programs.

Miss Craft contended in one part cluded a janitorial supervisor, a

of her suit that the company had secretary, a sales clerk, a packager, fraudulently said it was hiring her for her journalistic abilities, not her ter. appearance, but then demoted her because she did not meet its stan-

dards of attractiveness, The four-woman, two-man jury found for Miss Craft on the fraud charge. It also issued an advisory verdict urging the judge to find that Metromedia had practiced sex dis-crimination, but it disagreed with Miss Craft's contention that the company had violated equal-pay

On the fraud charge, actual damages: were assessed at \$375,000. Then the jury reconvened briefly before returning a punitive damage award of \$125,000.

Some television station execupoverty level. That is nearly 15 per-cent of the U.S. population. tives and legal experts reacted with for more than a "pretty face."

Mr. Feldman, her co-anchor, tesoverty level. That is nearly 15 per-ent of the U.S. population.

The council met for nearly an hands of television executives in the August 1981 that she was being bour Monday with Senator Edward their hiring of "on-camera" em-M. Kennedy, Democrat of Massa-chusetts, to discuss the work of a "I think it has serious implica-

chusetts, to discuss the work of a special panel of Senate Democrats tions for a station that has to compete in a market to have to keep media Associates, a Dallas concern dia is rife with superstitions.

The station's consultants were meanly 800 million people live, including the station of the station o doesn't like," said Charles G. Bakaly Jr., senior partner in charge of that the consultants repeatedly told O'Melveny & Meyers, a Los Ange- crucial in creating "the illusion of

Iranian Territory

BAGHDAD — Iraq said Tues-day that it planned to withdraw from Iranian territory it had captured Saturday in an attack in the central sector of the Gulf war. A military spokesman said the

tional origin.

King & Spalding asked the court to uphold lower court decisions distional capability to fight in defense of our homeland. Confirming our missing a sex discrimination lawsuit brought by Elizabeth A. Hi-shon, who worked as an associate will not to keep any Iranian territoin the firm for more than five years nounce in the proper time our with-drawal from Mehran Valley and before she was refused a partnership in 1978. large law partnerships are big businesses, and that discrimination in

denied the claim.

the area two weeks ago and said it had driven Iraqi troops out of Iraman territory they had occupied since the early days of the three-Iraqi side of the border.



They Survive as Uninvited Entertainers Who Cadge Pay at Weddings, Births profit and they are frank about it. Gita, dressed in a bright red sari

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service

NEW DELH! - Once pampered and indulged - the traditional guardians of princely harems - and now scorned, India's estimated 50,000 eunuchs are at a crossroads of survival.

Doomed to remain childless, the eunuchs scour the Indian subcontinent for fellow males born without genitals to keep the subculture alive, for only within its tribal structure can they find security. "We are considered untouch-

able. Rather that I was born an animal than neither a man por a woman," lamented Gulzar, 32, a heavily made-up, stylishly dressed eunuch whose name in Hindi means "blossoming garden." Although in the days of princely

haverns enruchs often were inducted into their elite vocation by ritual castration, that practice has largely ended and the group has gradually become a loose fraternity of males who share the deformity of being born without genitals. As the guardians of the ancient harems gradually died off — after

being handsomely compensated by their masters with gifts of land and money - Indian males born without genitals began gravitating toward cult living.

Usually impoverished and with-out skills, they turned first to beg-ging, then to entertaining at wed-dings and births for fees often little more than extortion in the supersu-tious regions of India. They replenished their numbers by constantly being on the lookout for eunuchs born to parents seeking to shed a

family stigma.

Interviewed with other members of his eunuch clan in a dingy tworoom house behind Turkman Gate in teeming Old Delhi, Gulzar ofsecretary, a sales clerk, a packager, fered an unusual glimpse into the

Appearing uninvited at wedding parties, the garishly dressed cuouchs make a nuisance of themselves by dancing to loud drums and tambourines and threatening to invoke curses on the newlyweds first-born child unless they are paid an entertainment fee of whatever the traffic will bear.

Usually the payment is 101 ru-pees, about \$10. Once paid off, the Miss Craft testified that she had specifically told KMBC that she eunuchs depart, leaving their bless-ings on the bride and groom and did not intend to "make over" or be "made over" if she took the position in Kansas City. But once on their future progeny, while making the job, she testified, the station's a mental note to reappear nine management and consultants crinmonths later. cized her makeup, hair and clothes,

The same cacopbonous ritual is enacted at birth parties, except that the eunuchs usually demand to examine newborn males in the hope that they may find one without genitals. The fee exacted at the birth of a male usually is 101 rupees, while a female fetches 10. scribed her as "conscientious and hard working." The station's consultants were Particularly in the impoverished

Development. Miss Craft testified children, to appease evil spirits sometimes occur. In Kamasin, a man who had acquired a reputation year-old son in the belief that he northern Sri Lanka. could restore the child A 15-year-old Gujarati girl who

fell ill was referred by her father to a witch doctor, who forced her to cat bot coals to exorcise an evil spirit. The girl nearly died.

In Ambitghar, a dusty Maharashtra village, an epizootic disease killing the cattle was blamed on some villagers who were suspected of being witches. Their feet, forebeads and tongues were burned with red-hot irons by a local faith

Families suspected of harboring evil spirits have been burned at the stake, although some such cases have been traced to caste tensions, local rivalries or simply greed for

India's cunuchs are motivated by

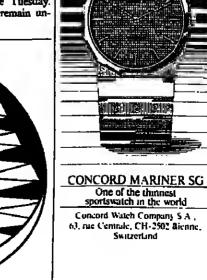
Financial Times Is Back on Stands

The Associated Press

LONDON - The Financial Times, Britain's leading business daily newspaper, appeared on newsstands Tuesday for the first time in 10 weeks following settlement of a strike over wages by pressroom workers. But the newspaper was four

hours late in printing and as a result lost several thousand copies of its 218,000 daily circulation. The management saidthe delay was caused by technical problems,

The price of the newspaper, which cost 30 pence (44 cents) when it last appeared May 31, was increased to 35 pence Tuesday. Prices outside Britain remain un-



and adorned with bangles and a jeweled nose pin, said most of the 40 or 50 eunuchs in his neighborhood of Old Delhi earn about \$100 per month, although the police put the figure at up to \$4,000 for some large groups that tour the country-"We have to dance to survive. What else can we do?" Gita asked.

Gulzar, who said he was given to

a tribe of eunuchs by his parents

when they discovered he had no

genitals, said the practice was becoming rare. "Family planning is hurring us," he said. "There are fewer childbirths." Although the cunuchs bitterly deny reports that normal young males have been foreibly inducted into the cult to maintain its numbers, the magazine India Today published in September a well-documented case of a 15-year-old who was kidnapped in the state of Gujarat, castrated by four eunuchs and forced into their trade for four

operation, were charged with at-Gulzar dismissed the case as rumor. He said eunuchs create disturbances at birth parties because people hide babies without genitals to keep them away from us. They re getting hard to find Our

months. Five persons, including a

woman said to have performed the

community is setting smaller. He said that eunuehs, both Hindu and Moslem, are deeply religious, and the Hindu cultists worship Bahucharma, an incarnation

of the goddess Durga. The territory of the cunuchs is sharply defined by tribal agreement, according to Gulzar, who displayed a notarized agreement drafted by the police giving him and the other four eunuchs living in the Old Delhi house exclusive

rights to their neighborhood. He nostalgically recalled the era when eunuchs, entrusted with the security of royal harems, were given the run of palaces and were lavishly dressed by appreciative

When the princely states were dismantled and generous compen-sation exhausted, be said, the cunuchs gradually slipped into the shadowy trade of bartering their superstitions for money. "It's the only thing we know," Gulzar said.

Tamils Boycott Taking of Pledge In Parliament

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka - Under threat of expulsion, all members of Parliament except the Tamil opposition party swore Tuesday

separate nation. The opposition United Liberalabor and employment law at her that clothes and makeup were remote village in Uttar Pradesh, a tion Front boycotted the ceremony because the party traditionally has for being able to cut a snake to two demanded a separate nation for and join it again decapitated his 6- Tamils in the Jaffna district of

If the United Liberation Front month, it will lose its 16 parliamentary seats; however, its members

have not declared they will never One-bundred fifty Parliament members took the oath, saying: "I will not directly or indirectly, in or

outside Sri Lanka, support espouse, promote, finance, encourage or advocate the establishment of a separate nation within the territory of the republic of Sri Lanka." Sri Lanka, in the aftermath of

anti-Tamil rioting that left more than 315 people dead, passed a bill Friday obligating members of Parliament to take the oath. The Tamil party boycotted the vote as well. An estimated 100,000 people were left homeless by the riots.

France Orders Troops Sent to Chad as Advisers

a oews conference the labor federament decision from the original tion would decide on an endorse-mid-December date to the time of

ference in Boston, and Mr. Cran- Glenn both treated the procedural

(Continued from Page 1)

now leads the insurgents m the north Mr. Soumalia flatly denied that the pilot had been captured two

· Diplomatic sources said the estimated 2,000 government troops from the rebels are now confronted by an equal number of Libyan ground forces equipped with so-phisticated Soviet-supplied weap-

Meanwhile Tuesday, a U.S. Air Force C-141 transport plane was en route to Ndjamena with a consignment of military trucks for use in the desert, diplomatic sources reported. The trucks were the latest ship-

ment of the \$25 million in military

aid that the Reagan administration

has promised Mr. Habré to help his forces resist the Libyans. The diplomatic sources said there were increasing reports of elashes between government forces and roving rebel bands in previously peaceful southern Chad, indicating that infiltrators with Libyansupplied money and arms were trying to open a "second front" there against Mr. Habre.

■ U.S. to Transport Zaireans Juan Williams of The Washington

The United States has agreed to transport 700 to 800 Zairean troops

Mitterrand Marks Terrorist Attack

PARIS — President François

Mitterrand, attending an observance marking the first anniversary of an attack on a Jewish restaurant here in which six persons died, said Tuesday his Socialist government would ool retreat from its battle

He spoke at a ceremony outside Jo Goldenberg's restaurant on the Rue des Rosiers in Paris's old Jewish quarter, where four assailants carried out a hand-grenade and machine-gun attack. No arrests have been made in the incident, in which 22 persons were wounded.

into Chad at the request of Zaire's. government in support of the gov-ernment of President Habre, the White House announced Tuesday.

In addition, President Ronald Reagan's spokesman, Larry M. Speakes, issued a statement in sup-port of the Habré government calling it the legitimate government of Chad.

The Zairean troops are to join earlier Zairean contingents sent to fight on the side of the Chadian government against Libyan-sup-ported rebels. The request for U.S. transport planes to move Zaire's troops was made Monday.

statement, said: "Libya's forces are centrally in-volved in the fighting in Chad. In fact, if it were not for Libya's forces hoth through advisers and combat elements and air power - there wouldn't be the kind of fighting that we are seeing in Chad."

Mr. Speakes cited the Organiza-tion of African Unity's recognition of the Habre government and said that while the OAU has asked for an end to foreign interference in the country, Libya now has sta-tioned as many as 2,000 troops within Chad's borders. The White House spokesman added that the United States sus-

pects Libya's aims in the area are not to aid rebel forces but to "overthrow the government and substitute its surrogate as the government The statement from the White House on the situation in Chad may have been prompted by a National Security Council meeting held at the White House Tuesday

morning. But although sources said

Chad and Central America were on

the meeting's agenda, White House aides would not confirm what was discussed at the session. Mr. Speakes said the offer to transport Zairean troops will not require additional congressional approval because troop-carrying planes are not "anticipated to fly over hostile territory," and said the planes would land 400 miles from the war zone at Chad's capital,

Mr. Speakes did not say how many U.S. transport planes had



The first contingent of Britain's Women's Royal Army Corps soldiers arriving for duty in the Falkland Islands

Britain Warns Buenos Aires Over Intrusions in Falklands

The Associated Press LONDON - Recent Argentine intrusions into Britain's exclusion zone around the Falkland Islands were "very dangerous" and further intrusions could provoke military retaliation, a Foreign Office minister, Ray Whitney, warned Tuesday. "At the end of the day we are

determined to protect the Falkland Islands," Mr. Whitney said in a British Broadcasting Corp. radio interview. "The Argentinians are aware of that and, if necessary, we shall take military action. That's why this sort of thing is very dan-

The Defense Ministry reported Monday four intrusions within the past week into the 150-nanticalmile exclusion zone, one by an Argentine reconnaissance aircraft and three by trawlers. Britain has maintained the zone

Argentine invading troops from the disputed, and now heavily garri-soned, South Atlantic islands.

Mr. Whitney speculated that the intrusions were an Argentine "public relations" exercise ahead of a United Nations debate on the Falklands, whose sovereignty has long been claimed by Argentina Argentina calls the islands the Mal-

Air Algeria Office Bombed

MARSEILLES - A bomb heavily damaged an Air Algeria office here early Tuesday but caused no injuries. In a telephone call to a news agency, the rightist anti-immigrant Charles Martel group claimed responsibility. The group has a record of violence Britain has maintained the zone against North African property in since last year's 74-day war to drive France.

Bounce in the Prime

it as a matter of policy, the explanation goes, and the prime is far less sensitive to the shifting financial currents than the rates set by auction in the marketplace. That may be so; but whatever the prime rate may lack in sensitivity it more than makes up for in visibility. Monday most of the large American banks raised their prime rates — the basic lending rates to the biggest and best customers — from 10½ percent a year to 11 percent. That is a significant

ehange — in the wrong direction.

The rise is a response to the slow but steady increase in other rates — the rates at which banks borrow - over the past three months. When the banks dropped the prime to 101/2 percent last winter, it was still more than two percentage points above their key borrowing rates. But by last week the margin had been squeezed to less than one percentage point and a jump in the prime was inevitable.

As for the timing of the increase, it is obvious that the bankers were waiting for Congress to leave town and disperse itself across the landscape. Congressional reaction, however outraged, always bas a muted and diffused quality when it comes floating back from beaches, mountains and the capitals of Western Europe. The bankers were wise to wait. Congress has been working on much legisla-tion that concerns the banking industry. Only

The experts say that the prime rate is not the most significant of the interest rates. Banks set it as a matter of policy, the explanation goes, on interest and dividends. The crucial IMF legislation is still very far from completion. and much of Congress thinks of it as a bankers bill. That is an error, but the bankers have enough of a stake in it to have wanted to avoid offending congressmen gratuitously while it was moving slowly and with very narrow margins through the House last week.

By raising the prime, the banks were also offering a judgment that the recent rise in interest rates was not going to reverse itself soon. On hearing that opinion, the New York stock market fell down the stars again. It is better for the economy, and the people whose livelihoods depend on it, when the see-saw moves the other way - stocks up, rates down.

If Congress, on its return in September, wanted to do something about the rates, where might it look? Legislated ceilings on rates do not work. Interest subsidies are much too expensive. But there is one thing that comes to mind. People in Washington have begun to say that the discussion of the deficit bas become repetitive and a bore. How true. But however boring it may be, and unappealing to people of lively intellect, that large and growing deficit continues to be important. Shrinking it is essential to any real remedy of the things going wrong in the world of money.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Craxi's Big Gamble

Italy has now cautiously installed its first prime minister of the left, to carry out the program for which the right never had the nerve or stamina. A government of the left-right? It will be unpleasant work forcing down the inflation rate and cutting swollen public

budgets while trying to generate employment. Prime Minister Bettino Craxi and his Socialist Party are taking an enormous gamble. If they can bring it off they will establish themselves as the dominant force in Italian politics.
If not they will fall back to their old role as a fragment, not least because so little of the work ahead lies within the traditional idea of proper socialism. The European left has never been well equipped for disinflation.

But for Italy and its people the new government is a highly hopeful departure from a pattern of Christian Democratic leadership that in the past 15 years has bad progressively less to offer. The largest party, the Christian Democrats, has been increasingly running the country through a system of patronage that made rational economic policy impossible. The second-largest, the Communists, seems to have resigned itself to permanent opposition. That is wby the initiative now lies with the third-largest party, Mr. Craxi's Socialists.

They have a big advantage over all previous

Italian governments. They are presiding over a broad coalition of five parties, including the Christian Democrats, that have committed themselves to stick together, come what may, until the next election, presumably five years from now. Everyone is to hold everyone else's hand firmly as all jump together into the ungrateful business of cutting industrial subsidies, trimming social benefits and, especially, unbooking the dangerously efficient systems of indexation that have given Italy the highest inflation rates of any industrial country.

Mr. Craxi will also have to deal with the cruise missiles scheduled to be installed in Italy toward the end of the year. But the peace movement has not been much of a force in Italy so far, and in the absence of progress on arms control Mr. Craxi has pledged himself absolutely to proceed with the missiles. By far the harder of the new prime minister's

labors will be the management of the economy
— coming to terms with all those years of procrastination, patronage and publicly fund-ed bloat. It is only slightly optimistic to take Mr. Craxi's arrival as a signal that the Italians are fed up with economie weakness aggravated by weak policy, and now want a government

tough enough to do something about it. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Opinion

Strength Against Terrorism

You don't fight violence with delicacy. The notion that you can tranquilize terrorists, speak to them gently and disarm them with concessions — that's not the way. War is war. This doesn't mean you can't parley. It means you negotiate from a position of strength.

- Guy de Rothschild, writing in Le Journal du Dimanche (Paris).

Narcotics: Pakistan Is Worried Pakistan's commitment to drug control has been amply vindicated in the performance of the Pakistan Narcotics Control Board. A maior success in what often appears to be an mpossible struggle as been achieved in checking poppy cultivation. It has been revealed by the PNCB chairman in Islamabad that the illicit harvest this year has been reduced to 63 tonnes as against 800 tonnes four years ago. Though this was only possible with liberal assistance for crop replacement from the UN Fund for Drug Abuse Control and other inter-

national agencies, the achievement calls for an approval of the government's strategy. Pakistan has acquired in the past few years the dubious distinction of being one of the largest suppliers of contraband drugs in the world. This has mainly been the result of the blocking of supply routes through Iran and Afghanistan. The problem became so serious that it threatened to affect Pakistan's relations with the United States and other Western countries. But the enforcement measures undertaken since 1980 are beginning to pay dividends and the international agencies are now convinced of Pakistan's seriousness in trying to control drug traffic.

And yet, the battle remains grim. The executive director of the UNFDAC was quite can-

be [said] that "in spite of the commitment of us all, the drug situation is becoming worse every year." New sources of supply are developing in Latin America and, even, Europe. Drug abuse, particularly use of heroine, has assumed epi-demic proportions. Addiction in Pakistan is

also reported to be rising to alarming levels. Initially Pakistan figured as a supplier of dangerous drugs, but gradually it has created its own addicts and their number has been rising. The authorities now believe that among almost a million addicts in Pakistan, 50,000 are hooked on beroine. This is a very serious situation considering the fact that three years ago we did not have any heroine addicts.

- Dawn (Karachi).

Presidents on Central America I will insist on the Mexican thesis. Mexico

has participated in the so-called Contadors group to cooperate with the Central American countries in a peaceful solution to their differences. We have sought [to reduce] the arms race of Central American countries, to avoid foreign intervention of any ideological bent, to avoid the use of foreign military advisers of any country, [and to achieve] agreements between those countries not to interfere in their neighbors' political affairs.

- Presidem Miguel de la Madrid of Mexico, in an interview in Newsweek.

Ronald Reagan does not share the nervousness of critics over his tough stance. The way the president sees it is that it is the Cubans and Nicaraguans who have blinked by talking of negotiations in the wake of announced U.S. military maneuvers in Honduras. Mr. Reagan's intention: Keep up the pressure.

- U.S. News & World Report.

FROM OUR AUG. 10 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: The Big Stick

LONDON — The "Daily Express," commenting on the warmth of welcome extended by New Zealand and Australia to the United States hattleship fleet, says: "It must set one thinking. There is no minimizing the impression that the great cruise is making. The na-tives of Pago Pago, who had never seen larger ships than a few small cruisers, were absolutely astounded at the size and apparent power of the visiting vessels. The intention of President [Theodore] Roosevelt has been fulfilled. Great Britain has not yet fallen to the position of grudging success to others, but the moral of the occasion is one that she cannot afford to overlook. Trade follows the flag,' and for advertising purposes alone the circulation of the fleet is not without its uses."

1933: Fanfare for Zenger

NEW YORK - A movement has beginn among newspaper publishers to celebrate on November 5 the 200th anniversary of the founding of the New York "Weekly Journal," newspaper which led the fight to establish U.S. press freedom. The celebration is to por-tray the trial in which John Peter Zenger, publisher of the paper, defied the royal governor of New York and was acquitted on a plea that "truth is a just defense of libel." Zenger, then a reporter on the "Weekly Gazette," reported an election telling how one side had illegally sought to win the seat for its group. The weekly Gazette edited the story down to a mere result of the polling. Zenger, with the aid of political allies, formed a second paper in New York, "The Weekly Journal."

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Deputy Publish



U.S.-Chinese Ties: The Hong Kong Card

HONG KONG—As Britain and China discuss the return to Chi-na of Hong Kong, seized 141 years ago in one of the opium wars and made a British crown colony, the United States might sigh with relief that this, at least, is one international problem in which it is not involved. But the negotiations, now under way in Peking, could well reshape U.S. relations with China and, in fact, the

whole American posture in Asia.

If the negotiations go well and arrangements are worked out easily for Hong Kong with its population of 5.5 million Chinese to become a selfadministering region of China, re-taining its laissez-faire capitalism and everything that goes with it, then prospects are likely to improve signif-icantly for the eventual reunification of Tarwan, now held by the Chinese Nationalists, with the Communistruled mainland, also as a self-governing special region with its own politi-

cal, economic and social system.

If the negotiations go badly, however, if Peking fails to keep the promises it makes to Hong Kong, if the colony's growth economy collapses, then chances for Taiwan's reunification will decrease dramatically,

And Taiwan's future is at the core of Sino-American relations. Peking sees Washington as "interfering in China's internal affairs" by continuing to protect the Chinese Nationalists, as it has done since they fled the mainland in 1949.

Although even the Reagan admin-istration, full of longtime Nationalist supporters, would probably reject such a characterization, no one would deny the probability that U.S. arms for example, would be increased if a Chinese takeover of Hong Kong seemed to put Taiwan at peril.

With that, U.S.-China relations would, as Peking warns, "certainly retrogress," perhaps to the mutual hostility that characterized them until 1972 and contributed to both the Korean and Vietnam wars.

To Peking's proposals for reunification, for ending the Chinese civil war, the Nanonalists' reply is simply,

What Is a Hispanic?

By Barbara Mujica

WASHINGTON — Whether we not to imply that there is no such thing as Hispanic identity. While it

panic socie

AMERICAN WAYS

applying for a grant, or responding to a survey, we all are hit with the ques-

tion: "Are you white, black, native

For most the choice is obvious, but

for those who consider themselves

Hispanic, it isn't always. A Hispanic

could be two of the above, or even all of the above. "Hispanie" is not a

racial identity; it is not even precise

as an ethnie label, for the Hispanic

world is a complexity of racial, cul-tural and linguistic intermingling. Most Hispanics who live in the

United States are of mixed white and

Indian ancestry. Are they to check "white," "Spanish-surnamed" and

"native American" as well (or is that

category reserved for North American Indians)? What about Hispanics

who are mulatto or black? Cuba, the

Dominican Republic, Panama, Vene-

zuela and the coastal areas of Colom-

bia, Ecuador and Peru all have signif-

icant black populations. What of

those who share Asian ancestry? Peo-

ple of Chinese and Japanese descent

can be found in most major Latin

American cities. And how about whites? Every Latin American coun-

try except Haiti has a sizable Cauca-

sian population; in Argentina it is

99.6 percent - mostly of Italian,

Latin blacks, Indians and mestizos

often prefer to be classified as His-

panic because of racial prejudices in

the United States and because they

do not identify themselves with non-

Hispanic American minorities. Many

whites, however, resent being classi-

fied as Hispanic, not only because

they feel that such a classification is

inaccurate but also because they

know that to be labeled nonwhite in

the United States is to be dubbed

inferior. Two students of mine who

were born in Spain and raised in Venezuela checked "white," not

"Hispanie," on their university

forms, although one of them can

trace his Spanish roots back to the

Renaissance. Another student told

me, "I think that when they say His-

panic, what they mean is Chicano."

An acquaintance from Barcelona

summed it up this way: "The concept

To say that Hispanic is not a race is Angeles Times.

of a Hispanic race is absurd."

German or English extraction.

American, Asian or Hispanic?"

By Michael Parks

says the ranking officer of a major American bank here who has experi-ence on Taiwan. "If Peking proves otherwise now with Hong Kong, then the Nationalists' objections will no longer have the validity in the United States that they did before, and the same is probable on Taiwan itself.

"The converse is even truer, how-ever, because if the Communists 'do'

'We can't trust those Commies,' "
if things go wrong, and if that hapsays the ranking officer of a major
American bank here who has experibecome an international problem of major proportions."

For nearly a decade, the U.S. strategie posture in Asia has depended on improving U.S.-China relations; for a time, after full diplomatic ties were established 4½ years ago, both Bei-jing and Washington talked of an "alliance of interests" between them

If the Chinese "do" Hong Kong poorly, then there is no way that any U.S. president can ever finesse the Taiwan issue again. The United States would be right back in the center of the Chinese civil war again.

Hong Kong poorly, if they do not give it what it needs to keep on grow-ing, if they fail to keep those promises after taking over, if the place col-lapses and becomes totalitarian, then there is no way that any U.S. president can ever, ever finesse the Taiwan issue again. The United States would be right back in the center of the Chinese civil war again."

Nervousness has been evident here for nearly a year. A weak Hong Kong dollar reflects a steady outflow of capital; new investment is minimal, though the colony's export-driven economy is picking up; applications for immigrant visas and for British passporis are up substantially; a black market has develor forged travel documents.

People do not really trust Britain not to sell them out in Beijing," an editor of one of Hong Kong's leading Chinese newspapers commented, "and they do not trust China to keep its promises because the Communists' record has been rather poor over 34 years in power. Those who can - the educated middle class, for the most part - are preparing to bolt

thing as Hispanic identity. While it would be impossible to construct an

archetype that would embrace every individual Hispanic, it is accurate to

assert that there are certain values,

attitudes and perspectives that pro-

vide cohesiveness to the concept of a

Hispanic people. For example, His-

oriented. Many businesses are fam-ily-owned and individuals depend on

family connections to accomplish

anything from getting out of a parking ticket to taking out a loan.

Another well-founded generalization is that the Hispanic world is Roman Catholic, and that religion

exerts considerable influence. But

Hispanics' practice of the faith most-

ly is nominal; only about 20 percent attend Mass regularly, and abortion and birth control are not uncommon.

And every Hispanic country has en-claves of Jews and Protestants.

The Spanish language is a unifying element of the Hispanic world, al-

though increasing numbers of people in the United States who consider

themselves Hispanic cannot speak it.

ie" reflects an ethnic identity that has

much to do with culture and little to

do with race. Still, U.S. institutions

and media continue to treat the term

as a linguistically determined racial

Such categorizations are not only

inaccurate, they also can lead to

abuse. I have heard countless stories

about Hispanics who felt that they had been denied aid designed for

Americans who, because they are

Spanish-surnamed, have acquired

benefits intended for less privileged

persons. I myself have been included

in projects because I am a woman

and my last name is Spanish. "One

Spanish-surnamed female is worth

two black males," an administrator

The writer an associate professor of Spanish at Georgetown University,

contributed this comment to the Los

once told me jokingly.

label and nothing more.

The point is that the term "Hispan-

ety is in general family-

the State Department's leading spe-cialists on China, told a recent meet-ing here, "My compatriots seem rath-er optimistic about [Hong Kong's] future prospects. They figure that the shared objectives and good relations

until continued friction over Taiwan engendered so much mistrust that such close cooperation was difficult.
Americans in Hong Kong have
taken a calm approach so far. U.S.
Consul General Burton Levin, one of cial to their interests. Those interests are largely economic—and substantial. Direct U.S. investment here is at least \$2.7 billion, and possibly three times that when retained earnings and apprecia-

between Britain and an increasingly pragmatic China are bound to pro-duce a settlement of the issue benefi-

tion are taken into account. This makes the United States the largest foreign investor, ahead of both Britain and Japan. The United States is Hong Kong's largest over-seas customer, buying about \$5 bil-lion worth of textiles, toys, electronics and other consumer goods (38 percent of the colony's exports). More than 600 U.S. companies have

offices and frequently large manufac-turing facilities here, and 12,000 Americans live here. No details of the negotiations, which have now entered their second, more detailed phase, have been made public, and U.S. diplomats in the

region are chagrined that they have not been briefed by either Britain or China since last November. "Hong Kong is of more than academic interest to us," an American official in China said, "bot the Brits are treating it as if it were none of our business. We have tried to point out politely that in some ways we have as large a stake in the

question as they do.' Los Angeles Times.

Reliance on the West: **An Old Chinese Puzzle**

By Philip A. Kuhn

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. — The ing them is a task beyond the regime's power. Anyway, their services are ers to the Resgan administration's decision to sell \$530 million in arms to Taiwan must be viewed in the context of Peking's momentous decision to modernize China through a careful opening to the West.

The challenge to Deng Xiaoping is clear: how to sustain the Western opening and still stand as a champion of China's national sovereignty. This has been the classic dilemma of Chi-

nese internal politics.
For more than a century, China has depended on Western technology and ideas for its self-defense and economic development. But dealings with Western nations have often ended in bumiliating defeat, and modernization has become linked, in the minds of conscrvative patriots, with national disgrace. As a result, the Western opening has carried heavy symbolic costs, and leaders who favor it have often been attacked, in a kind of Chinese McCarthyism, by political rivals as beretics and traitors:

Chiang Kai-shek, for example, a fervent nationalist, hated the unequa treaties forced on China by the West. Yet he had to rely on U.S. support during and after World War II, and nationalist credentials. Mao Zedong won his dominant position in the party at the expense of Moscowtrained regulars, whose Western-style Marxist erudition he attacked as unsuited to China's practical needs. In the campaign to modernize Chi-

na, Deng Xiaoping and his proteges walk a dangerous path, which re-quires substantial courage. While they must open China to the modern ideas and technology needed to escape weakness, stagnation and poverty, they must also maintain spotless

Who are the current leaders' opponents? The hundreds of thousands of administrators and party members who remain bound by the radical conservatism of the Mao years. Purgpower. Anyway, their services are needed to run the country. Yet some will take advantage of every slip to

discredit those in power, and with them the whole Western policy. And slips there will be. For instance, sending scholars abroad will probably result in some wanting to stay. The same goes for sports stars. Is there a way of handling such cases without humiliating Chinese leaders? Humiliation over Taiwan might

endanger many of the gains in modernizing and liberalizing the country that have been made since the death Mao in 1976. However irritating the Taiwan problem now seems to both sides, it could slide from irritation to disaster if each side ignores its symbolic dimension in the other's litics. No U.S. administration can afford the political cost of allowing Taiwan to be bullied or beaten into submission. Yet the Taiwan question is, if anything, even more sensitive in China than in America.

Even small symbolic issues -- such as a commercial airline's serving both Peking and Taipei — can be pounced on by party hardliners as evidence of treasonous disregard of China's national interest. Confrontations such as the latest

arms deal are hardly likely to destabilize the Chinese government. Nor can Peking count on our tailoring our pobcies to suit its domestic political needs. But the danger of the Taiwan affair is that it can prevent our coming to grips with the overriding issue in our China policy; whether we want to work with China's present leadership in its immense task of modernizing a quarter of mankind. That is the issue of truly long-term importance to the United States. The opportunity may not last forever.

The writer, a professor of history at Harvard University and director of the John K. Fairbank Center for East Asian Research, contributed this commem to The New York Times.

Socialism Italian-Style (16) In Debut

By John Di Sciullo

WASHINGTON — Though Bei postwar government, is Italy's first Socialist prime minister, his new coalition is anything but Socialist, either in composition or platform, which both mirror faithfully those of its recent predecessors. Nor. given Italy's intractable economic problems and political divisions, is the new government likely to set new records for cobesiveness or duration.

Mr. Craxi could not have chosen a less propitious time to come to pow-er. He deliberately triggered dissolution of Parliament and early general elections last spring in hopes that a strong performance at the polls, at the expense of the Christian Democrats and the Communists, would bolster his bargaining position with both parties and enhance his candidacy for the prime ministership.

The electorate savaged the Christian Democrats and rebuffed the Communists, all right, but also awarded the Socialists a disappoint-ing handful of additional parliamentary sears. Thus, Mr. Craxi rode to power not on the strength of a con-vincing Socialist victory but rather on the rubble of the Christian Democrats' defeat, which many of them blame squarely, if unfairly, on him. 🗲

Moreover, the majority of the portfolios in the Cabinet, including most of the key ones, remain in the hands of the Christian Democrats. The Socialists had to settle for only five of 29 ministerial posts - as compared to the eight they held in the last Cabinet.

What this means is that Mr. Craxi's programs will share little of the tone or substance of those of the Socialist governments of France. Greece, Spain and Portugal, Mr. Craxi is the least doctrinaire socialist governing today in southern Europe,

He is little encumbered by any strong commitment to such socred socialist banners as nationalization, statism, welfarism, neutralism, antiimperialism, anti-Americanism and third-world idealism.

It is for this reason, perhaps, that be comes to power without the adulation that the left-wing intelligentsia showered on his other European counterparts. He is a tough, pragmatic and ambitious politician — and has always given full support to the basic Italian defense, foreign and domestic policies that be is now committed to pursue.
Mr. Craxi's record shows no evi-

dence of anti-Americanism or serious opposition to United States foreign policies (except on Vietnam, but then who wasn't against the war?). More-over, the appointment of the former Republican prime minister, Giovanni Spadolini, as defense minister and the former Christian Democratic prime minister, Giulio Andreotti, as foreign minister assure that the new government will bonor its commitment to deploy NATO cruise missiles in Sicily in the absence of a breakthrough in the U.S.-Soviet talks, Similarly, Italian peacekeeping forces in Lebanon and the Sinai are likely to

stay in place for as long as needed.

Domestically, Mr. Craxi appears to have little choice but to continue his predecessor's effort to put the economy back on the track by reducing the double-digit inflation, uncontrolled public spending and skyrocketing budget deficits. He will encounter stiff resistance not only from the Communists and the trade unions but also from some of his own Socialists, who would prefer reflationary to deflationary policies.

Mr. Craxi must score some success at bome. Failure could cost him not only the hard won post of prime minister but also leadership of the party and with it his strategy of cooperation with the Christian Democrats. It is no secret that a considerable number of his Socialist licutenants are uncomfortable with his strategy, preferring, instead, rapprochement and an eventual government alignment with the Communists, similar to the coalitions that now govern almost every major Italian city.

Mr. Craxi must prove that he can mediate the diverse interests of the Competing forces that make up his Cabinet. He must accomplish this with the modest leverage that his 11.5 percent of the seats in Parliament as against the Christian Democrats' 33.5 percent — allows him, while resisting Communist pressures to join in an alternative government.

This is admittedly a colossal task. Fortuitously, however, Mr. Craxi has, in the Christian Democratic deputy prime minister. Arnaldo Forlani, epitome of moderation, mediation and "centrality" and one of the best fence-menders in the business.

The writer, a retired U.S. diplomat who last served as Consul General in Genoa, Italy, is a senior associate with the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. He contributed this arti-

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Piltdown Hoax

minorities either because they were Regarding "Arthur Conan Dovle white or because they had non-His-Suspected in Pilidown Hoax" (IHT, Aug. 4) by William J. Broad: panic last names. I am also aware of middle-class, financially advantaged

Mr. Broad goes a little overboard in alleging that the bogus fossils "bamboozied two generations of anthropologists." There was always a minority which rejected the validity of the Pilrdown find. Even anthropologists who thought

Piltdown man important and highly probable, such as the late Professor E.A. Hooton of Harvard (whose lecthat the jaw and the skull were incomplete just where they should

have fit together. Professor Hooton realized that

doubts would remain until and unless a more complete specimen could be discovered showing the articulation of the jaw and skull.

The hoax was exposed by peer re-view, admittedly belated. Thanks to new techniques of dating and the accumulation of a wider range of fossil bominids, a combination as crude as the Piltdown hoax would be more difficult to perpetrate today.

It is a bitle encouraging to learn that the hoax may have been the work of a writer of fiction who believed in spirit mediums — Arthur Consu Doyle - rather than even of an amateur scientist, lawyer Arthur Dawson.

PROF. J.L. FISCHER. Tulane University, New Orleans.

Polish Disinformation

Regarding the agency report "Three Solidarity Leaders Surrender to Seek Amnesty" (IHT, July 28):

None of the three men mentioned' belongs to any known underground leadership in Poland. The report is based on disinformation supplied by the Polish government, and tends to support General Jaruzelski's propaganda claims as bona fide news. The regime is stepping up disinfor-

mation to create the appearance of "normalization" before talks on debt rescheduling begin. We can expect similar "revelations" to the one you published in the near future. MAREK GARZTECKI

cle to the The New York Times.

ARTS/LEISURE

Steve Ross: Triumph Of a 'Room Singer' head of the community is lightly

By Henry Pleasanes

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ONDON — "Room singer" is the operative term, as distinct from opera singer, recitalist, popular singer, pop singer, caberet singer, jazz singer, blues singer, country singer or the singer in Broadway

Prototypes? First and foremost. Mabel Mercer, now retired at 83 but vividly remembered by con-noisseurs of "room singing" from her reign in many rooms, first in Paris, after 1938 in various rooms in New York, and most recently in New York's Hotel St. Regis, holding forth from a high-backed, throne-like chair, accompanied only by Jimmy Rowles on piano. Then Bobby Short, at home

these many years in New York's Cafe Carlyle, and Blossom Dearie, wherever she made her wispy magic at the moment. And now Steve Ross, who for the past three years has been doing for patrons of the Oak Room at New York's Algonoun Hotel what Grete Keller once did there so memorably 30 years ago: review for them, through song and lyric, the seamy and the sunny sides of life.

Ross is taking a three-week break from Manhattan to pass on to Londoners and tourists, through the familiar and not so familiar tunes and lyrics of Cole Porter, Irving Berlin, Noel Coward, Rodgers and Hart and others, the same wry and insonciant insights at the Pizza on the Park, a stone's throw from Hyde Park Corner.

what distinguishes a "room singer" from other singers is, as the term implies, the requisite of a small room, ideally seating not more than 100 dining, drinking and—if the singer is the kind of professional Pathy. Chart and Case Room. sional Bobby Short and Steve Ross are - silent souls.

The "room singer" sings after a fashion, and may, as Short and Steve Ross do, provide his own fluent and collaborative piano accompaniment, but the secret of his success lies in his way with words.

Slacks Not Fit for Funerals The Associated Press

LONDON - An industrial tribunal ruled that a crematorium worker was not unfairly fired for wearing trousers to work. Jean Turoock, a 40-year-old mother of two, was repeatedly warned not to wear trousers because it might upset rium. She was ordered to pay £75 (about \$112) toward her former employer's court costs.

And his way with an audience. "Room singers" are not equally effective on record or even in a larger room. The listener must be close enough to feel the singer's presence — and vice versa.

As a singer and projector of a lyric Steve Ross comes closest not to his idol, Mabel Mercer, but to Fred Astaire. He has the same sort of light, nondescript tenor, limited in range, but rich in resources of shading and mance, its vocal insignificance actually turned to advantage by its never taking precedence over time and text.

Not suprisingly, some of his most successful offerings were songs written for, or most intimately associated with, Astaire: Berlin's "Top Hat, White Tie and Tails,"
"Puttin' on the Ritz" and "Let Yourself Go." Cole Porter's "Can Can" was not written for Astaire, but Ross made it sound as though it might have been - or even for Seattle Takes

ly sophisticated, tongue in cheek eloquence to Noel Coward's "Don't Put Your Daughter on the Stage, Mrs. Worthington" and Ivor Novello's hilarious "And Mother State is wandering Comes, Too."

He can be dewy-eyed as well as writing a book.

dapper and chipper, as he demonstrated early on with the late Alec literary license, so to speak, by colnomadic Wilder the Algonquin Festival Labor Day weekend.
was, for most of his mature life, his Dressed in coveralls and hard permanent address and, from time hats, the writers approach people to time, his home. And there was with the format question: "Excuse Ray Noble's "The Very Thought of you" and, toward the end, Ralpb we borrow some of your words?"

Skies," singing it very much as it contents of his pockets.

was sung some 50 years ago by the "Whispering Baritone," Jack Smith, who also played piano and been conspicuously absent for who may well have been the first some time," said Philip Wohlstater of themeal

"room singer" of them all.

As for Ross's piano playing, well,
he plays much as he sings, i.e., betization Union Local 26 began putter than you are supposed to notice. ting words on scaffolding as quick-It took him from his birthplace in ty as passers-by could be cornered. New Rochelle, New York, to the People also can contribute three Juilliard School and, as he puts it, to sonatas if not to concertos.

It calls to mind the answer given The book's detective-novel plot

fere with his playing." ing nor his piano playing interferes visible Seattle members say it will



Singer Steve Ross

In deference to a British or large Novel Approach by British andience he gave similar

the city, taking a novel approach to

Wilder's lovely "While We're lecting words from passers-by that Young," doubtless as an acknowl- will be used in "building" a novel edgment of the fact that for the about the city for the Bumbershoot

Rainger's "Thanks for the Memo- The contributor can speak about any one of 20 categories ranging He closed with Berlin's "Blue from places to get a drink to the

when someone asked if a jazz pis-nist — Oscar Peterson? — could will give the novel its color, direc-read music: "Yes, he can read all tion and solution. The contriburight, but not well enough to inter- tions will be fed into a computer, which will spew out the informa-With Steve Ross neither his sing- tion for the book's compilers. Intake about two hours a chapter.

ONDON - It was Francophile

week at the Barbican, with two major French stage classics in distinguished new translations by Anthony Burgess and Christopher Hampton, and given by Terry Hands and Bill Alexander the kind of productions that restate the swashbuckler. Royal Shakespeare Company's

By Sheridan Morley

International Herald Tribuse

play as a Broadway musical for gon is, it's true, a trifle too subtly Christopher Phimmer more than a intelligent to be taken in by Sher's decade ago, and though this is now caped anti-crusader, but Bill Alexa somewhat revised text, certain of ander keeps his actors moving at the longer speeches sound as if they such a lick that you barely have could have done with a musical time to rejoice in Sylvia Coleridge's accompaniment by Stephen Sond- cascading Madame Pernelle before heim or at the very least Andrew you're off with Hawthorne under Lloyd Webber. In the title role, the table to investigate Tartuffe's Derek Jacobi (who has been observed leanings: a breathless, upsessed with Cyrano for nearly as front and very funny evening which long as Burgess) goes all out for the voice beautiful and the gorgeous profile. Even the famously long nose is trimmed to elegant and be. manageable proportioos, while Hands's marvellously agile and ac-tive production is forever allowing its star to leap into the kind of poses that must have been used to advertise the play on its original

turn-of-the-century posters.
"Cyrano" is a curiously sexless pageant dedicated to chivalry and and indeed it works much after the fashion of a Douglas Fairbanks silent movie. The words are a kind of afterthought, almost a piano accompaniment, to a series of set pieces like the arrival of Roxane at True, the production has been strangely undercast, but a richly embroidered and thickly crowded staging radiates a kind of overall

Loch Ness Videotaper Says He Filed 'Shapes' The Associated Press

DRUMNADROCHIT, Scotland - An American wildlife photographer says he has made videotapes of three dark underwater swimmers more than 15 feet long that could be the long-sought but never-found Loch Ness monsters. Erik Beckjord said the tapes made Thursday and Saturday show what appears to be splashes and shadowy shapes gliding under the surface of the lake.

having just failed to come to terms bodies fall onto student producwith the cordic gloom of Peer tions from first-floor windows, but Gynt, wonderfully manages to cel- there hasn't been a really good ebrate the southern charm of this scandal siece the dean's Moroccan

THE LONDON STAGE creaky but infinitely lovable old

Meanwhile, below stairs in the claim to be the most versatile and Pit, Anthony Sher is a spellbind-exciting acting company in the ingly manic "Tartuffe" in a chamber production which casts off the On the main stage, "Cyrano de old Catholic shackles of the Comb-Bergerac" is for all who love a die Française and goes instead for parade. Burgess first worked on the black farce. Nigel Hawthorne's Or-

In Regent's Park, the open-air theater has as its first-ever musical "Bashville," a version of Shaw's boxing farrago, "Cashel Byroo's Profession" (an early novel be dra-matized as "The Admirable Bashville"), which wonderfully antholopageant dedicated to chivalry and gizes almost all the varied interests mindless heroism. Early critics of its lyricist Benny Green. Echoes thought it a useful antidote to the of Shaw, Wodehouse, Victorian purposes of them and Strindhen. roses of Ibsen and Strindberg, gillism and Gilbert and Sullivan, to say nothing of Islington historical footnotes and a song about the gladstone bag are here put togeth-er into a mindless but intermittent-

ly very entertaining evening. Green and his composer, Denis the battlefront or the great death in the orchard where both Cyrano the flip side of "Pygnalion" (linand his virginal beloved seem to be guistically obsessive boxer declines drowning in a sea of fallen leaves.

True, the production has been married at the final cortain) and if they have failed to come up with another "My Fair Lady," they have at least managed a otle song, which is the most merciless parody of a Broadway first-half closer I have ever beard, "Bashville" is Benny Green's second Shavian singalong, and though it lacks the dramatic strength of "Boots With Strawberry Jam" (still long overdue for a London premiere) it does allow a good leading performance from Pe-ier Woodward and gets the park theater wonderfully away for a

> At Hampstead, Dusty Hogher's "Bad Language" starts impressive-ly enough as "Charley's Aunt" re-"Bad Language" starts impressive the U.S. Army took over the studio with bits and pieces, going bere, by enough as "Charley's Aunt" rewritten in blood: the structuralist ing the Armed Forces radio prowars of the late 1970s are cutting gramming from the studio and conple total service. It used to cost you

U.S. Hispanic Leaders, Emboldened

while from all that pucking about.

Jacobi Is a Charming 'Cyrano' lover ran off with the silver. Sadly however, though Hughes has got some wonderful beginnings for an undergraduate satire, he totally lacks any conclusions and not even an immensely talented cast led by Alan Rickman under Mike Bradwell's direction can hide the fact that there's a great gaping hole where the second act should be. Both "Hard Feelings" and the film "Privilege" have recently been around these ivy-clad walls with more success: The irony is that if Hughes's own structuralism were half as sharp as his pen, we'd have had the best college comedy since Michael Frayn's "Donkey's



Coppola is filming "Cotton Club" in New York.

New York Restoring Filming Center

By Leslie Bennetts New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Where a for-lorn silence once prevailed. workmen now swarm over scaf-folding, and the air resounds with the racket of construction. Sleek black limousines prowl through the streets of the modest residential neighborhood, and a shuttle bus has begun to ferry people to and from Manhattan every half-hour.

It has been more than 50 years since Astoria Studio in Queens held any claim to being where the action was in the world of moviemaking. But these days Francis Ford Coppola wanders through the debris inside the studio, supervising the construction of sets for his next movie, "Cotton Club," which will begin filming this month.

The gale opening will not be held until the beginning of next year, but Asteria Studio - now undergoing a \$50-million expansion and renovation that will transform it into the only full-service film and television production center on the East Coast — is clearly heading into a new era.

Over the years, the studio's days of glory had gradually become a dusty memory preserved by film archivists. More than 100 silent films were produced at Astoria in the 1920s, and the Marx Brothers, Clara Bow, W.C. Fields, Gary Cooper and Claudette Colbert were among the many stars who made movies there. Rudolph Valentino lunched with his mother in the commissary. During World War II,

cavernous stages silent and the think we'll get a big piece of the hallways where Paul Robeson and Lillian Gish had walked empty. In the last five years, a number of directors have begun using the stu-dio again to shoot interior scenes for such movies as "Fort Apache," "Arthur," "The World According to Garp," and "The Verdict." But for anyone familiar with its history, Astoria retained a forsaken air.

been renamed the Kaufman-Astoria Studios after George S. Kaufman, a real-estate developer who is directing the project. It is being financed by a combination of private money and various govern-ment grants and loans. Neil Simoo, Johnny Carson and Alan King are among the investors who expect the studio to have a major impact on the movie industry.

"I think it is the key to film making in New York," said King, who has moved his own company's production offices from Manhattan to the studio. "New York was always used as a back lot; people came here, shot their locations and went back to California to finish their pictures. That move alone adds a lot of expense to a picture. But the Astoria studio will be a complete service. You'll do all your preproduction work, everything,

"Everybody used to have to run

The army didn't leave until 1972, more. We're putting in the highest but after that Astoria fell vacant, its state-of-the-art equipment, and I

> One sign of a promising new climate was an agreement last winter by a group of motion picture craft unions to cut overtime costs for "Cotton Club" to be made in New York. The film's producer, Robert Evans, said at the time that the agreement had been the determining factor in his decision to make the movie in New York rather than in London.

The Kaufman-Astoria Studios Motion Picture and Television complex will encompass a 10-acre site and 15 buildings. It will include the 27,000-square-foot main stage and seven additional film and television stages of varying sizes. Now under construction are service faeilitics ranging from makeup, wardrobe and dressing rooms to carpentry and art sbops and screening rooms and a remodeled commissary. There will be a fully equipped sound-and-music record ing stage large enough to hold a full orchestra. A special effects compaoy will have its own building.

Woman Rabbi Gains Post The Associated Press

ST. LOUIS - Rabbi Beverly W. Magidson, a chaplain at Jewish Hospital in St. Louis, says she has been selected as the first woman to head a full congregation as a rabbi of the Conservative branch of Judaism. She will bead of Congregation Beth Shalom in Clifton, New

Jean Troisgros Is Dead; Was Major French Chef

By Patricia Wells

New York Times Service PARIS — Jean Troisgros, 57, one of France's most influential chefs, died Monday of a heart attack while playing tennis at a hotel m Vittel, a spa in eastern France. Mr. Troisgros's brother and partner, Pierre, was reported to be on vacation in Egypt. For the first

time, the restaurant was closed for a two-week summer vacation. Since 1953, when the brothers opened Les Frères Troisgros across from the train station in the small town of Rosone north of the French gastronomic capital, Lyons, the pair had played a pivotal role in

the development of contemporary French cuisine and the education Their food was characterized by simplicity and purity, qualities of-ten lost on casual travelers in search of something more spectacular. But among colleagues, their standards and excellence earned them respect and admiration. Ei-

ther Jean or Pierre was always present in the restaurant, at a time when business opportunities in the United States and Japan made French chefs liable to criticism for running absentee kitchens. Dishes the brothers developed such as their now much-copied salmon with sorrel sance, have be-

come contemporary classics, and many of the young men who passed through their kitchen are now being hailed as chefs to watch in years ahead. Their restaurant gained its first Michelin star in 1955 and a second in 1965, and has retained the coveted third star since 1968. Theirs is one of only 18 restaurants in France to merit three Michelin

than his brother, was born Dec. 2, 1926, in Chalon-sur-Saone in the heart of Burgundy. Their restaurant stands on the same spot where their father, Jean-Baptiste, opened a small cafe in 1930. Their mother. Marie, tended the kitchen, but it was the father who inspired the sons to consider cooking as a ca-

From the age of 17, Jean Troisgros began working his way through the various apprenticeships that characterize the training of France's better chefs. He came to Paris in 1943, and worked in the kitchens of Le Chanteco, Le Pavilion d'Armenonville, Lucas-Carton, and the Hotel Crillon. All this was preparation for an experience that most influenced the generation of French chefs that re-established the primacy of the nation's culinary arts: He proved himself worthy of an apprenticeship in the kitchen of Fernand Point

Mr. Point, who turned the direc-

tion of French cooking from its rich but starchy tradition to a lighter, more inventive style that never diminished the glories of the cuisine, reigned over his country's palate from La Pyramide, his restaurant in Vicane, 18 miles (29 kilometers)

sooth of Lyons. After nearly two years of Mr. Point's tutelage, Jean Troisgros, with Pierre, opened Les Prères Troisgros in Roanne. The town still has fewer than 60,000 people and despite its fame the restaurant has not outgrown its small-town feel-ing. On a Saturday afternoon, French families are still to be found

there celebrating weddings and

hirthdays. The brothers' success parallels France's development of nouvelle cuisine during the 1960s. Along with Paul Bocuse, Paul Jean-Pierre Haeberlin, and Charles Barrier, the Troisgros brothers significantly changed the course of French cuisine, lightening the tone of dishes, moving from standard, classic fare native and often whimsical

combinations Monday night, the French food critic Christian Millau recalled his first meeting with the Troisgros brothers in 1962. He had been sent to their restaurant by Mr. Bocuse, who said, "If you think my restau-rant was good, you should go to Roanne, where the food is even

"I had lunch there," Mr. Millan said. "The restaurant was small and simple, and the food was so pure, so candid. I started my guide the next year and immediately gave

them the highest rating. "The restaurant expanded and changed, but it didn't change so much, not the spirit of the cooking. It was always simple and pure and

Mr. Troisgros's son, Georges, is a chef at Manhattan's Lntèce restaurant

Other deaths: Carl Rosen, 65, chairman and chief executive officer of the Puritan Corp., a major manufacturer of men's and women's apparel, in-

chuding Calvin Klein jeans, Monday in New York. Jack McPhaul, 79, a former newspaper reporter whose stories helped rescue a man from a wrongful murder conviction and inspired the movie "Call Northside 777," Saturday in Danville, Illinois.

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Jean Troisgros

Bonn Says AIDS Has Killed 10 and 21 Have Disease

BONN - Ten West Germans have died from acquired immune deficiency syndrome, the disease that has killed 600 people in the United States, a federal health office spokesman said Tuesday.

The spokesman said 21 people have been registered as having the disease, which was first detected in the United States four years ago. Its origins are obscure and no cure

The spokesman declined to give further information on the victims but health authority sources in Frankfurt suggested that the problem was more serious. A spokes-man said 50 cases were being treated at the city's university clin A Health Ministry official said the government was taking the disease very seriously but warned against hysteria.

The disease, which attacks the body's natural immune defenses, leaving its victims vulnerable to fatal secondary infections, has affected mainly homosexuals and drug addicts using hypodermic syringes. More than 1,500 people have contracted the disease in the United States and doctors are monitoring its recent spread to Europe.

2 Swiss Fliers Die in Crash

BERN - A two-seater Hunter aircraft belonging to the Swiss military crashed Tuesday in the Ticino region, killing the two crethe Defense Ministry said.

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16200 Venture Blvd (HT), Encho, CAL 91496U.S.A. By Political Strength, Set Voter Drive as nonpartisan, but there was little the imbalance. Vice President By Robert Reinhold doubt that the vast majority of them favored the Democratic Par-New York Times Service SAN ANTONIO, Texas - Emkdened by their growing numbers and new political strength, 200

Hispanic American leaders from throughout the United States have convened here to open a national drive to register a million more of their people to vote by next year.

If the drive is successful, the aders said, Hispanie voters may be able to play a major role in choosing the next president, because they are concentrated in nine states that account for nearly threequarters of the electoral votes need-

ed to elect a president. "It appears to me that we have become a crucial group, oot only in the presidential process, but in many areas of the country, at all levels of electoral politics," said Toney Anaya, a Mexican-American who is the Democratic governor of New Mexico. He was the keynote speaker for the National Hispanic Voter Registration Cam-

paign, which opened Monday.

The campaign is expected to cost more than \$2.5 million, raised from foundations and other sources. It opened at the Gunter Hotel here in San Antonio, the largest city in the United States with a Hispanic majority. It sought to bring together representatives of Mexican-American, Puerto Rican, Central American, Cuban and other Hispanic groups in the hope of enhancing their long-dormant political power.

The campaign was organized ointly by the Southwest Voter Registration Education Project, based in San Antonio, and the Midwest Voter Registration Edu-cation Project, based in Columbus, Ohio. Together with a separate project by Puerto Ricans in the New York area, the Hispanic leaders they expected to run more than 300 local registration cam-The leaders billed the campaign

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One of the few Republicans pre

sent, Rita DiMartino of the Repub-lican Hispanic Assembly in New York, complained in an interview that the campaign was highly parti The mood of the session echner

the growing feeling among Hispanic Americans that their time has come. In recent years they have elected several leaders of national standing, including Mr. Anaya, Mayor Henry Cisucros of San Antonio, and Federico Pena, the new mayor of Denver, which is 15 per-cent Hispanic. They claim a large measure of credit for the victories of Mark White, the new governor of Texas, and of Mayor Harold

Washington of Chicago, a black.
But nationally so far, the His panic voice has been diluted. According to the Census Bureau, 14.6 million Americans identified themselves as Hispanic in 1980. Of these, according to campaign officials, 5.5 million were American citizens old enough to vote, but only 3.4 million of these, or about

60 percent, were registered to vote. The new campaign seeks to en-roll one million Hispanie voters for the 1984 election, raising registra-Whether the campaign will succeed may depend on how much unity of purpose the diverse Hispanie groups can find among themselves. The term Hispanie inclusees many groups with substantially dif-

ferent backgrounds and objectives. Puerto Ricans in New York have bitle in common with Mexican-American farm workers in Califor-Except for the Cubans, who are overwhelmingly Republican, most

Hispanic communities vote heavily Democratic, often by more than 80 percent. The Republicans, however, have not given up on reducing

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George Bush, a Texan, is scheduled

to make the Republican case before

the gathering here Tuesday.

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INSIGHTS

In Nairobi, African Contradictions Emerge

Among Gazelles and Skyscrapers, Pace Can Be Breakneck or Lazy

By Charles T. Powers

Las Angeles Times Service

NAIROBI — At a club on the outskirts of the city, the cricket players in white flannels file in from the pitch for a lunch of cucum-ber sandwiches and tea. In the less genteel precincts of the Mathare Valley, a meal of chicken entrails may be purchased for five shillings a plate. And, in other news, His Worship the Mayor, along with the entire City Council, no plan to replace either His Worship or his

Probably the best thing about Nairobi is coming back to it. Imagine a sunny morning after the punishment of a nine-hour overnight flight from Europe. If you look carefully, from the airplane window you can see gazelles grazing on the grassy plain surrounding Jomo Kenyatta Airport. The approaching roads are plantfull tilt. Already, most likely, African women with brooms will be out sweeping the flight apron. Once, they say, the whole city was this

A favorite headline, cut from a local newspaper about three years ago, said, "Man Flattened in Road." The short article, leading the daily roundup of police news, said the man, apparently drunk, wandered into the road and was struck by a hit-and-run driver. Other drivers, evidently feeling no responsibility in a matter already concluded, continued to run over the victim until, as the item said, he was "made flat" in the

There was something in that item that was all its contradictions, the best place to live of all pleased. the cities in black Africa.

It is the best of times, it is the worst of times, a with its subdivisions of race, status and money or lack of it. In general, there is the African,

have no transport." The exact number of police squarely in the bosom of Africa. in Nairobi cannot be learned by inquiring at

The government medical licensing board lists about 600 doctors and 25 dentists for Nairobi. Massi word that means "place of dampness." In There are 14 psychiatrists. Several acaptuments—a sense, the growth of Nairobi was an accident. ists practice here. One woman from the United The British, building a railroad from the coast to States does rolfing in ber bome, and there is a Lake Victoria and the wealth they were confititled Englishwoman who is a psychic healer of dent waited on its Ugandan shores, paused here

Nairobi has two radio stations and one televioya, a government agency, broadcasting in Swa-hili and English. Television offers reruns of has been bounced from office, accused of selling American programs several evenings a week, city land for personal profit. There seems to be with "Dallas" and "Kung Fo" among the current choices. The 9:30 P.M. news almost invariably begins with the same oine words: "His excellency the president, Daniel Arap Moi, said today . . . " Sometimes the president declares.

announces or warns. Sign-off time is 11 P.M. Fifteen movie theaters, including two driveins, compete with the home video player for the entertainment shilling. At the three best movie theaters, recent attractions were "An Officer and a Gentleman," "Trail of the Pink Panther" and "Without a Trace." A couple of king fu movies are almost always playing somewhere in town. James Bond is a big hit and, if Nairobi is today. The Asians still dominate business, acproof, Burt Reynolds is a true international star. ngmar Bergman's work is oever seen here.

Other Lives in the Shadows

When you come out of the theater at night and go to your car, from the shadow of some doorway a man will usually appear, dressed in an old army greatcoat with a construction worker's hard hat on his head and a stick in his hand. His face, though obscured, is unmistakably old. He is the askeri, the night watchman hired by some nearby business and, by some unspoken quintessentially Nairobi, a city that is at once cootract or custom, he watches your car as well, breakneck and lackadaisical, and remains, for Two shillings—about 15 cents—will leave him

Driving away, a oewcomer will be surprised at the emptiness of downtown streets. Here and tale oot of two cities but of three or four, each there on the street corners, the askaris will sit huddled around small fires burning on the sidewalks or in the gutters, heating water for tea or

the Asian and the white man — or mazungu, the commonly used Swahili term.

Nairobi has one private detective agency and sureas, you may hear drums in the night. Usually Nairobi has one private detective agency and areas, you may hear drums in the night. Usually a police force administered by the office of the it is some Christian sect holding what amounts president of the republic, but if you have trouble to a revival meeting. The drumming, the watch-at your house and want to summon the police, fires, the thin call of the nightbird on the cool. they will ask you to come get them because "we clear air - all these conspire to place Nairobi

Eighty years ago, this city of a more than a

to wait for supplies and rolling stock to catch up with the construction workers, predominantly sion channel, all operated by the Voice of Ke- Indians shipped from Bombay. A photograph of the town in 1899 shows rows of tents, laid out in military precision, where the present stone rail-

road terminal, a relic itself, oow stands at the edge of the city center.

The Indians, working out their contracts, opened shops to sell provisions. Then they opened rooming houses and eating houses, and a city was born where virtually no one had lived before. The Kikuyu tribe, known then as now for its cunning, joined forces with the British to keep at bay the fearsome Massi who seasonally used the highland plateau above the Rift Valley to graze cattle. From those beginnings, the Asians came to preeminence economically, the

Kiknyu politically.

counting for 85 percent of the retail trade in Nairobi and probably 90 percent of the city's manufacturing. The worlds of the powerful Asian and African come together primarily out of expediency and oecessity, at official functions when the interest of the powerful and oecessity. tions where the intercourse of commerce and government is lubricated by cocktails in suburban gardens and in the decorous manners of ministers and tycoons who hold quiet accounts in the same London banks.

Not all the Asians in Nairobi are rich, of course. But their conspicuous place in the community, their manner of doing business, the insularity of their customs, set them apart. For the shopkeeping class of Asians, business seems an oppressively familiar enterprise, with hus-band, wife, children and cousins occupying key positions, and black Africans hired for menial labor. In the rare cases where a black is allowed to handle the cash, he is usually watched by a

member of the family.

The Asians' place in society here is complicated hy the fact that they are both needed and resented. If they have Kenyan passports, most also have close relatives in England who can harbor them in an emergency. Emergencies have happened before in East Africa, and the political sensors of the Asian community are extremely acute, Many seem prepared to bolt on short

The white expatriates form another group conspicuous beyond their oumbers. Some are diplomats, some come representing overseas businesses, some work with the plethorn of United Nations agencies headquartered here. There are missionaries, technocrats on loan, academics on fellowships, visionary wildlifers come to save the rhino, visionary Scandinavians come to save the African, free-lance journalists on fragile strings to papers at home and assorted hippies, hikers and bikers who, passing through decided to stay.

These people meet uneasily with the whites who were already here, the white Kenyans whose families go back two and three genera-tions, whose grandfathers — still given to tan knee socks, khaki shorts and pink gins — can remember seeing lions in the dirt streets of Nairobi. They are descendants of the conten raries of the Baroness von Bixen, who under the pen name Isak Dinesen, gave up ber coffee farm and left 50 years ago to write "Out of Africa"

Of those who stayed, few are rich -- certainly oot in the manner that wealthy Asians are rich, for they came not after money but as farmers, hunters, modest adventmers. They feel nostalgia for Britain, and they will sell property to send their children to school there. But they feel lost in its swarm, its competitive density. After a time, a resident here begins to hear

harsh remarks about these "Kenya cowboys," sometimes from the group's own members. "All we talk about is our latest car crash," said one young woman, a white Kenyan, as she stood in the crowd of her contemporaries that

meets for "happy hour" every Friday night at the bar of the Norfolk Hotel. "You know, most of these people couldn't make it anywhere else." of these people couldn't make it anywhere else."

For the majority of the people of Nairobi, the Africans, life is increasingly problematical. Most of the country's negligible middle class is in this group, civil servants on frozen pay, watching helplessly as prices go up, hoping that their children will not be among the thousands turned away from the grammar school because there is no longer more for them. there is no longer room for them.

"This is my biggest worry, my children," said an economist working at an agriculture development bank in Nairobi. "The country is not planning enough. It is running out of money, The pressure on all people like me is mounting mounting mounting. I have a small farm outside the city, but I do not have enough money to develop it. It is my insurance for myself and my wife and my younger children, but I fear I must sell it soon, just to keep us going."

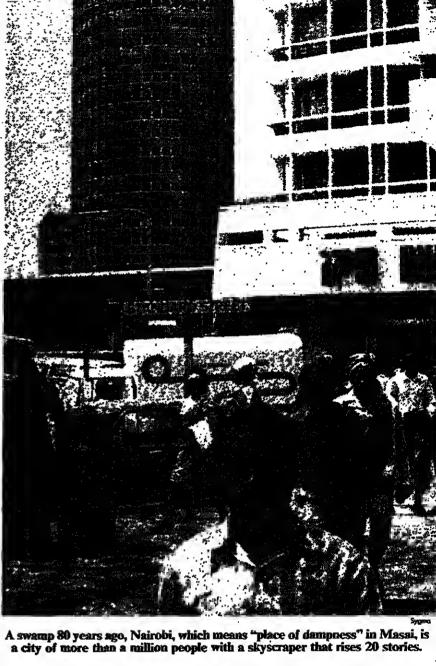
Every workday morning, hordes of men and women stream into the city center and the industrial area of the city, walking miles on empty stomachs from squalid shantytowns because they have no money for transport.

Nairobi, according to Charles Rubia, Kenya's minister of works and housing, is growing at a rate of 13 percent to 15 percent a year.

"If the present trend continues," Mr. Rubia said in a recent interview, "in 10 years, half the population of this country will be living in arban areas. Now that is frightening

It is frightening already. Many of the housing developments built in the last few years, according to Mr. Rubia, have been put up with no consideration for open space for recreation. The grounds around many of these dreary buildings

And this, too, is a view of Nairobi: red-brown stains of mind at the bottom of cream-painted stucco buildings; the black smoke that belches from every truck bigger than a pickup; the buses hostility on the faces of the young men crammed into these conveyances when a white man on a motorcycle pulls alongside at a stoplight; the



streets in tatters; the mobs that oow and then set upon a thicf and beat him to death.

Westerners may be present in all this but they are not really a part of it unless they want to work at it. They shop for groceries at the shop-ping center called Westlands. They buy beef, tasty, but tougher, at one place, vegetables at another, canned goods at another, filling a straw basket and ducking in at the videotape rental library to pick up a pirated copy of "Ragtime" to watch on television at bome. They deal with Asians at every shop, and an African carries the

beer. They always lock the car.

it, in a sort of hallucinatory trick of memory. There is a certain magic about the place, and it does play tricks at times; those who stay here for a while sense it. It has to do with the enduring and ineffable gentleness of a people caught in sometimes-brutal circumstances. It has to do with the colors, the flowers, the shades of green against the red earth, the curious seasons that place winter in July and offer a Sep-tember in which some trees shed while others

There is also the special quality of light. One man here says it makes him think of Russia oot that it looks like Russia Gray skies reflected A Westerner finds Nairobi, the city, dull, in wet streets call to mind a melting snow. (It provincial, insular and dirty, its utilitarian ar- does not snow here, and the temperature seldom chitecture as bland as its utilitarian English ranges outside a low of 55 degrees Fahrenheit food, its political discourse primitive — the [about 13 degrees centigrade] and a high of 90 president bans night meetings, calling them "sa-degrees Fahrenheit.) Some Britons here know of tanic"—and the democratic process a sham in spots they say look more English than England. which critical discussion of poblic policy, such A slice of landscape, viewed from a window or as detention without trial, will cost a man his job that career along on sprung frames; the bush as detention without trial, will cost a man his job porch, will seem to alter and evoke many places taxis — motatus — with splayed wheels, no and a day's vilification in Parliament. A West- as the sun shifts in the course of the day, and yet taillights and inadequate brakes; the palpable cmex sees the city's social life as pinched, remain uniquely Nairobi, a city of the African erner sees the city's social life as pinched, remain uniquely Nairobi, a city of the African recycled, the same faces at the same parties fed lighlands. And then, sometimes, in the hour by the same gossip, its three discotheques a before sunset, the light will seem to shimmer, to hamting ground for prostitute. On bad days, the vibrate as in a mirage, almost as if the place were Westerner may long for home, and may even see imaginary after all.



In Nairobi, a city of Africans, Asians and whites, most people reside in subdivisions separated by race, status and money. feral-cycl look of hungry men stalking the

Argentine Odyssey: 'Disappeared' Mother Is Reunited With Missing Daughter

By Jackson Diehl

Washington Post Service B UENOS AIRES — When Tamara Ana Maria Arce was found in a small town not far from here, she knew nothing of her history as

Just short of her ainth birthday, she was living with a man and woman she knew as her adoptive parents and with two children who treated her as a sister. Her natural mother, she had been told, had left her when she was an infant.

one of Argentina's cases of political disappear-

What she did not know was that her mother had been abducted, tortured and imprisoned by Argentina's military and that the woman later searched for two years for ber daughter in Argenting and Europe. Tamara had never seen the newspaper advertisements, with her name and baby picture, seeking information about her; she had never heard of the human rights organizations that had made ber part of an international campaign.

Tamara Arce was among Argentina's missing children, one of dozens who "disappeared" along with their parents in the 1970s in the military's campaign against leftists. Most of the disappeared, estimated to oumber 6,000 to 15.000, are presumed to have been slain by the military. Many of the more than 120 missing children, however, are believed to be alive.

Tamara is slowly discovering that she is one of the special cases: a disappeared child who has been found and returned. Tamara's guide in her new life is her natural mother, Rose Mery Riveros, who during five years and four months in Argentina's political prisons and two years of exile never knew whether the 17-mooth-old daughter she left with a friend was still alive.

The friend, Mrs. Riveros finally learned, also disappeared while attempting to hide with the girl. But Tamara was supported for seven years by a poor Argentine family that, after finding her abandoned by a paramilitary squad, left Buenos Aires to hide in the countryside and raise a stranger's child.

Reunited in Peru

In Juoe, Buenos Aires buman rights workers finally located Tamara; last month, mother and daughter were reunited in Lima. It was the first time they had been together since December

"I went through years without knowing anything of my daughter, without even being able to ask anyone about ber," Mrs. Riveros said in a recent interview io Lima. "Tamara thought 1 had abandoned her; she hated me." Now, Mrs. Riveros said, Tamara "knows 1

didn't abandon her, and she is beginning to understand."

sheer chance entwined friends and strangers. With the end of military rule approaching, thousands of such stories have begun to circulate. They have become the most emotional

theme in national politics; as pressure grows to investigate disappearances and bring military officers to trial, the issue has become the most serious obstacle to a peaceful return to demo-For Argentina's human rights organizations, the distinction of the Riveros case is that it is

one of the few that have been successfully resolved. The Grandmothers of the Plaza de Mayo, an organization that investigates instances of missing children, says it has evidence of 126 who have oot been found; leaders say they suspect there are many more. Only 11 have

"This is a problem that is going to affect a

Maria Isabel Chorobik de Mariani, the president of the group, and one of those who armissing children, she said, are believed to have been turned over to adoption agencies or or-phanages. Others, however, may have been directly placed with families by military officials who falsified birth records and other documents to disguise the origin of the children.

"If we knew of a case where a military officer simply go and ring the doorbell and ask for it. But the moment will arrive when all of this will have to be brought out."

The Governing Coincidences

Tamara's case is different from most because she herself was never taken by military forces. instead, she was swept almost randomly from family to family until her very presence became

Mery Riveros overslept and decided to neave

Mery Riveros overslept and decided to neave

Tamara with her roommate. Lilliana Molteni,
rather than stop at the nursery of the textile
factory ontside Buenos Aires where the two
Argentine prison system in February 1976,
dressed only in a pair of pants and a shirt, she Later that day, Mrs. Riveros - who was

eparated from her husband — was arrested immigrant from Bolivia, Mrs. Riveros said, she people, they would find my friend and take her was taken to a police station for questioning. and my daughter." There, military officials identified her as a union ers, she "disappeared" from the police station next to be arrested. Mrs. Kiveres and into the clandestine prison system of the army. that For five years in a Buenos Aires' women's prison, while she was held on unspecified. Speaking quietly in a Lima apartment, Mrs. Riveros tried to measure her officially mac-knowledged, nightmarish experience in two se-

was unable to walk, she said.
The interrogation was always about who was while waiting for a commuter train home. That active in the factory and what politics they had," had a child," said Mrs. Mariani, "we cannot afternoon, Argentine guerrillas had attacked a she said. "I just kept thinking about my danginearby military barracks. Because she was an ter. I thought that if I said anything about other

But Miss Molteni had taken Tamara and charges of endangering national security, she never acknowledged the existence of her daugh-ter to the authorities, she said.

Nor did she ask for information from her Bolivian mother, who traveled to Buenos Aires once a year for a visit, for fear that she would be overheard and Tamara would be found and

Mrs. Riveros's Ouest

"A lot of the time I was sad about her," Mrs. Riveros said of Tamara, "But I went on thinking she was alive and safe with my friend. If I had not made myself believe that, I would have never survived in jail."

It was not until April 1981, when Mrs. Riveros was released from prison and expelled to a prearranged exile in Switzerland, that she was able to begin the search for Tamara. With little ability to investigate in Argentina, she said, she began to travel through Europe in search of Argentine exiles who might have known Miss Molteni through her union activism, Mrs. Riveros denies that either she or her friend was connected to Argentine guerrillas or other radical political movements.

Mrs. Riveros traveled first to France, but in a week there found no one who knew of Miss Molteni or Tamara. So she saved money again

and in September 1982 went to Spain. "I was looking for a certain man who might have known Lilliana," she said. "For a week I did nothing but get on and off Spanish trains, trying to find where he was." Finally, Mrs. Riveros located the man in a

fishing town in northern Spain. "He said, The only thing I can tell you is that Lilliana disappeared. I don't know about your daughter," Mrs. Riveros said. "It was a terrible blow." Mrs. Miss Molteni, Mrs. Riveros learned later, had moved with Tamara into a rented room in a Buenos Aires suburb one night in June 1976, after months on the run. The next day, paramili-

tary forces swept the oeighborhood in search of

Her late was governed by commonplace coincidences. On the morning of Dec. 23, 1975, Rose She spent two months and two days in army a blanket, by armed men. She was never heard a blanket, by armed men. She was never heard from again.

The paramilitary officers left the infant Tamara behind in the rented room, according to the grandmothers' organization.

When the family that had rented the room to Miss Molteni asked the soldiers what should be done with the child, they said she would be picked up later.

"The oext day the family went to the police with the child," said Mrs. Riveros, who was told the story by the family. "The officer there told them to get out with the child or the same could

appen to them as to Lilliana." Badly frightened hut unwilling to abandon the infant, the Argentine family immediately left home and moved to the town of Guernica, 30 miles (18 kilometers) from Buenos Aires. There they stayed and raised Tamara for seven cars, never mentioning her history to anyone. Even cow, according to the grandmothers' group, the family refuses to be publicly identi-

fied or interviewed for fear of retribution. "It was a real case of human generosity," said Mrs. Mariani. "This was a family without much means. They were left with this child by a woman who had arrived a day before. It was dangerous, and they could have left her in the street. But they raised her like their own daugh-

The grandmothers' group found Tamara after Mrs. Riveros mailed them a picture that had been published with the girl's name in Bucnos Aires newspapers. In June, Mrs. Mariani said, the group received a telephone call from a man who would not identify himself but who told them were Tamara was.

Weeks of visits and careful preparation followed before both Tamara and her adopted family accepted the idea that she should return to her mother. "The family loved her," said Mrs. Mariani. "But Tamara wanted to go to ber mother. She seemed to feel it was just the right

thing for ber." Mrs. Riveros and Tamara met last month at the international airport in Lina, where the two planned to stay briefly before moving back to Switzerland and a new life. "It has been a big adjustment for both of us," Mrs. Riveros said, "but we are coming through"

As Mrs. Riveros spoke, Tamara imgged her mother's knees and peeked shyly around her

"In the airport, my legs were trembling because I didn't know how Tamara would react," Mrs. Riveros said. "When she came, she just looked at me. She didn't want to talk. She just to talk she just to talk she just to talk. looked and didn't smile. Then a camerar came and she grimaced and smiled for the cameras. It was the first moment, the supreme



Juan Perón and his wives, Eva, left, and Isabel, in a over and began a campaign against those it called leftists.

Even for Argentines, the Riveros story is not easy to grasp. It is a story of a family displaced lisabel Perón held power until 1976, when the military took for an accounting are widespread and have stirred protests.

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BUSINESS PEOPLE

T. Bedford to Leave Hongkong Land; David Davies Is Named as Successor

Hongkong Land, beset by falling property prices, said Tuesday that Trevor Bedford would resign as managing director.

David Davies, 43 years old, vice chairman and finance director of

MEPC PLC of London, is to join Hongkong Land in October as managing director-designate and chief operating officer. In the interim, N.M.S. Rich, the finance director, will serve as acting chief operating

Mr. Bedford, who joined Hongkong Land in 1974 and steered the company during its surge of growth in the late 1970s, came under criticism last year when the market went sour. In 1982, operating profit fell to 1 billion Hong Kong dollars from 1.43 billion dollars in 1981. But all the 1982 profit was wiped out by an extraordinary loss of 1.55 billion

Mr. Davies also will become a director of Jardine, Matheson & Co. Jardine and Hongkong Land have a 40 percent holding in one another. His move up at Hongkong Land marks the second major shakeup this year in Hong Kong's British business establishment. Earlier this year, Simon Keswick succeeded David Newbigging at the helm of Jardine.

Sterling May Be Named P&O Head

Peninsular & Oriental Steam Navigation Co., struggling against a take-over bid, is expected to announce later this week that Lord Incheape will resign as chairman. His successor is expected to be Jeffrey Sterling, who is chairman of Sterling Guarantee Trust, a property company, and has served as a P&O director since 1980.

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P&O is the target of a £300-million (\$449-million) hid from Trafalgar House. The Monopolies and Mergers Commission is investigating whether a combination of the two shipping and construction companies should be allowed. A top Trafalgar official recently said he expected a decision from the commission late this year.

Mr. Sterling's strong reputation in the City of London is considered an . asset in the takeover battle. Lord Incheape, 65, was scheduled to retire in June but stayed on to fight the



J.-M. Beigbeder Joins Korn/Ferry

Jean-Michel Beigheder, formerly chairman of Spencer Stuart Management Consultants, has joined Korn/Ferry International to oversee the executive search firm's worldwide expansion program. in Viagni

The 45-year-old executive has been appointed chairman and managing director of Korn/Ferry's new international executive committee. The committee is to direct "strategic planning on a worldwide scale," said Mr. Beigheder, who will be based in Geneva and also becomes a member of the board of Korn Ferry International S.A. and head of the company's European operations.

Korn/Ferry is based in New York and Los Angeles and currently has 32 offices worldwide. It plans to open offices in Italy, the Netherlands and Switzerland in 1984 and in the Philippines, Scandinavia and Canada

Other Appointments

Howard J. Claussen has been appointed managing director of Dn Pont (UK) Ltd. Formerly, Mr. Claussen was in the petrochemicals department of the parent company, E.I. Dn Pont de Nemours & Co., a Wilmington, Delaware-based chemicals, plastics and energy concern. Mr. Claussen succeeds Ronald E. Sullivan, who has returned to the head office.

Continental Illinois Ltd., the merchant banking unit of Continental Illinois Corp., has named Eberhard Cleff, Pand-M. Jacques and Allan S. Wilson executive directors. Mr. Cleff previously was based in Frankfurt as a vice president in the multinational banking department of Continental bank, with responsibility for Germany and switzerland. Mr. Jacques had been general manager at Banque Belse Ltd. Mr. Wilson rejoins the had been general manager at Banque Belge Ltd. Mr. Wilson rejoins the merchant bank after a year with Credit Suisse First Boston. They are based in london.

Also, Philippe A. Bouckaert has been named general manager of Continental Illinois National Bank & Trust Co.'s Paris branch. He most recently served as bead of international banking services in the bank's

Brussels office.

L.F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin is enlarging its executive committee to reflect the increased investment by RIT & Northern. Joining Thomas Unterberg, Matthew Deane and Stephen Kovacs on the executive committee of the Wall Street investment bank are Francois Mayer, chief executive officer of RIT & Northern, and A. Robert Towbin, vice executive officer of RIT & Northern, and A. Robert Towbin, vice chairman and senior managing director of the bank. The executive committee is responsible for running the company on a day-to-day basis. -BRENDA HAGERTY

CURRENCY RATES

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Zaire May Be 'World's Weakest Debtor'

By Kenneth N. Gilpin New York Times Service

NEW YORK -- In the mid-1970s, Zaire, struggling to work its way out from under what at the time was viewed as a mountain of foreign debt, was the subject of one of the first rescheduling programs attempted by Western banks.

A group of American, European and Japanese commercial banks lent the nation \$250 million in 1977 to ease its foreign debt burden of \$2 billion. A second \$250-million package was put together in 1980. Subsequent international events have made these sums seem paltry, but Zaire's president, Mobatu Sese Seko, who held a series of meetings last week with President Ronald Reagan and other government officials in Washington, is no closer to solving his nation's debt problem than be was then.

In fact, in the intervening period, the size of Zaire's debt has tripled, according to estimates by the U.S. Treasury, and the economic problems confronting the country are worse.

It might seem that the Zaire experience offers lessons to those who are now arranging the rescheduling programs for today's major debtors. But experts suggest that two major differences make comparisons different.

"Zaire is a weird case," said Karin Lissakers, a former member of the policy planning staff at the State Department and until recently an associate at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, "The country is so corrupt and the size of the bank debt is so small relative to its overall exposure that it becomes hard to draw parallels

Estimates of commercial bank lending to Zaire, which rose in the early 1970s on the promise of rising copper revenues, vary from \$250 million to \$850 million. Governments account for the rest, with Belgium, France and the United States being the largest government creditors.

A New York investment banker, who asked not to be identified, said, "There are more dissimilarities than similarities. Other countries have a more diversified economic base and the level of corruption is far less. In Zaire, you are looking at the developing world's weakest

Much of the official debt has been incurred since the mid-1970s when commercial bank lending came to an abrupt halt.

In 1974 a sharp decline in copper prices led to a reduction in foreign exchange revenue and put Zaire behind in its debt payments. The (Continued on Page 9, Col.3)

United Press International shap position in that market," Bar-CHICAGO — First Chicago ry F. Sullivan, cheirman and chief

Corp. said Tuesday that its First executive officer of First Chicago, National Bank of Chicago will pursaid. Mr. Sullivan said the two in-

continue to operate as a separate negotiations to purchase First Fedbank, retaining the reputation and identity earned through its leader Mr. Sullivan said.



Mobutu Sese Seko, left, was greeted in Washington by Secretary of State George P. Shultz earlier this month.

NYSE Prices Manage Slight Gain in Late Buying

scored a modest gain Tuesday in a index rose 0.34 to 92.53 and the late burst of buying that left the overall stock market mixed. Ameri
13 cents. Standard & Poor's 500can Telephone & Telegraph and .

of the day after plunging 20.23 day.

Monday, gained 5.21 to 1,168.27. "We have reached the point Monday's setback, the worst since June 28, put the average at its lowest level since mid-April.

chase American National Bank &

Trust Co. of Chicago from Heller International for \$275 million.

The merger marks one of the

largest bank consolidations in re-

cent years, First National's spokes-

man, Tony Zehnder, said. First Chicago has assets of \$35 billion

and deposits of \$25.5 billion.

American National has assets in

Mr. Zehnder said American Na-

tional will retain its name and loca-

tion despite the transfer of assets to

First Chicago.

"American National Bank will

excess of \$3 billion.

stock index added 0.95 to 160.13, General Motors were pacesetters. But declines topped advances 4 to along with high-technology issues.

The Dow, which fluctuated most shares, up from 71.46 million Mon-

where the market should rally be-cause it was oversold," said Alan Ackerman of Hertzfeld & Stern. Analysts expected the market to "But people must believe that in-rebound since the Dow had fallen terest rates are not going to go

stitutions "share a common philos-

ophy and long tradition of commit-

ment to our customers."

The acquisition is subject to ap-

proval of stockholders of the Chi-

cago-based Walter E. Heller & Co.,

bolders of American National Corp., and federal regulatory au-thorities.

Heller earlier agreed to sell its other assets, valued \$425 million, to Fuji Bank Ltd. of Japan. Michael

Tobin, American National chair-

man, said American National was

Heller's only remaining asset. First National is also involved in

The market plunged Monday as banks raised their prime lending rate to 11 percent from 10½, Many experts believe it will reach 111/2 or 12 percent soon. A surge in the money supply over the past several weeks, including a \$1.2-rise in the latest week, precipitated the prime rate increase, analysts said.

Composite volume of NYSE is-sues listed on all U.S. exchanges and over the counter at 4 p.m. 10taled 91,420,100 shares compared with 79,222,800 traded Monday. The American Stock Exchange

Dollar Retreats

After Fed Sales

The Associated Press LONDON - Amid profit

taking and new central bank intervention, the dollar retreat-

ed Tuesday from its recordhreaking highs of a day earlier.

U.S. officials said they ex-

pected interest rates to fall

again before Christmas, and the Federal Reserve joined with

other central banks in selling

dollars - a move designed to

force the currency down in val-

Witted Press International
NEW.YORK —The Dow Jones
and 85.24 points since hitting a
and 85.24 points since hitting a
record high of 1,248.30 June 16.
The New York Stock Exchange
banks raised their prime lending
The New York Stock Exchange
The New York St Declines topped advances 403-211 among the 820 issues traded. Vo-lume totaled 7,070,000 shares compared with 6,220,000 Monday, The National Association of Securities Dealers index of OTC stocks lost 0.67 to 294.26.

On the trading floor, AT&T was the most active NYSE-listed issue, up 21/4 to 651/4; the stock has been rising since a federal judge ap-proved AT&T's divestiture plan last week. IBM, one of the higgest gainers since the bull market began last August, was second on the ac-tive list, off 1 to 118.

T-Bond Warrant Proves a Flop

New Trading Vehicle Finds Few Takers in Euromarket

By Bob Hagerty

onal Herald Tribune LONDON - Gary Klesch tried to reenter the Eurobond market with a hang Tuesday and wound up with a thud.

The maverick bond dealer, chair-

man of Quadrex Securities, masterminded an attempt by Transamerica Financial corp. to create a vehicle for trading in Europe what would have been in effect options on long-term U.S. Treasury bonds. Quadrex heralded the issue with

full-page advertisements in three newspapers Tuesday morning, but the offer was canceled several hours later when demand proved insufficient. "The price was on the high side,"

Mr. Klesch conceded at a news conference late Tuesday. He defended the idea of the issue, however, and said it was likely to be copied soon,

The offer was the first arranged hy Quadrex since Mr. Klesch formed the firm six months ago after resigning under fire as presi-dent of Dean Witter Reynolds Overseas Ltd.

Los Angeles-based Transamer-ica Financial was offering 300,000 "Euro-Treasury warrants," Each warrant would have allowed the investor to buy within the next 12 months a Treasury 10% percent bond maturing in 2012 at a price of 92 (or \$920 for \$1,000 of face value) plus accrued interest from the last

Those bonds were trading in New York Tuesday afternoon at 87 2/32. Thus, buyers of the warrants, which were not available to U.S. nationals or residents, would have been betting on a substantial rally in the credit markets sometime in the next year.

Many potential investors apparently decided that the minimum bidding price for the warrants, \$49.50, was too high for the possi-

ble reward. Mr. Klesch said bids were received for just one-third to one-half of the warrants. In retrospect, he said, the minimum bid probably should have been set at

2bout \$40. But, he said, "We had a very, very short time fuse on this." Telexes announcing the warrants went out at 1 a.m. London time, and the offer was 10 close at 1 p.m. -- before New York markets opened and complicated the pricing simunion.

Had the offer worked, it would have created a combination of the Treasury bond options and futures contracts traded in the United States, said Robert Christie, chief financial officer of Transamerica. He said buyers would have been free from the "bother" of meeting margin requirements and would have gained from the opportunity to trade outside of U.S. credit market hours.

For Transamerica, the issue would have raised just \$14.5 million, hut it was "a very real opportunity to put Transamerica's name in front of the investors," Mr. Christie said.

Outlining his "grand design," Mr. Klesch said a market in such warrants outside the United States is bound to develop eventually. The Treasury warrants would provide the benchmark prices needed if a long-term capital market is to develop in Europe, he said.

Waving a eiger and looking calm and refreshed after staying up all night trying to sell the warrants in Asia and then Europe, Mr. Klesch suggested that his firm may make another stab at creating such a market

Despite the failure, Mr. Christie said, the offer had publicity value in marking the two companies as innovators, "You can always tell the pioneers," he said, "because they're the ones with the arrows in their backs."

Financial markets in Singapore were closed Tuesday for a holiday.

Files of Marc Rich & Co. Are Seized by the U.S.

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches Secrecy laws as a basis for not pro-NEW YORK — Documents of a ducing documents the grand jury have been seized by federal agents

over to a grand jury. Jane Parver, an assistant U.S. attorney, said that two trunks containing the documents of the subsidiary, recently sold to Clarendon Ltd., were taken into custody Monday night just moments before they

were to be shipped to Switzerland. In late London trading, the dollar slipped to 2.6870 Deut-sche marks, down from 2.6990 Miss Parver told the federal district judge, Leonard B. Sand, that Clarendon claimed that the docuon Monday: to 2.1735 Swiss ments were to be reviewed in Switzerland by an undisclosed New francs, down from 2.1827; and to 8.0850 French francs, down York-based attorney to see if any in London, the pound rose

of them were immune from disclo-sure to a federal grand jury investi-gating possible tax fraud by Marc Rich, a commodity trading con-Judge Sand directed that all papers in control of Clarendon be turned over to the grand jury by

Firm Pays \$1.25 Million

Earlier, Eric N. Berg of The New York Times reported from New

Marc Rich paid a fine of \$1.25 million Monday as part of an agreement reached last week with U.S. government investigators to

quash a contempt charge against it. Current estimates suggest the new funds will bring an additional which is based in Zug, Switzerland, (Continued on Page 11, Col. 5) promised to stop invoking Swiss

Marc Rich & Co. A.G. subsidiary has been seeking. and a judge ordered them turned

The jury, which first requested Marc Rich documents in March 1982, is investigating reports that Marc Rich used an illegal pricing scheme to inflate the price of the oil that its American subsidiary purchased from the Swiss parent, thus reducing the subsidiary's income and U.S. income taxes. The documents sought relate to the oil tran-

The \$1.25-million fine that Marc Rich paid Monday, the result of a June 29 contempt citation that carried a \$50,000 a day fine, brings the company's total payments to \$2.6 million. If the company produces the requested documents by Aug. 19, as agreed last Friday, it will receive a partial refund.

But federal officials said that if the Aug. 19 deadline passes and Marc Rich has not turned over the papers, the government will seize oil and gas properties valued at about \$55 million that it is holding as collateral.

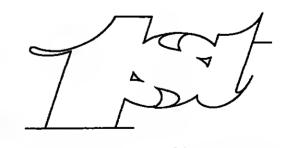
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Milan Exchange Expects Prosperity Optimism Reflects New Laws and Faith in Italian Industry

By Paul Lewis New York Times Service

MILAN -- Although the trading floor has just been encased in antiterrorist bulletproof glass, there is a new mood of optimism at the stock exchange here. For all the glass, Italy's notorious Red Brigades seem to be on the decline.

And, terrorism aside, many traders seldom have felt more optimistic about the future. Many now believe that Italy's narrow, highly speculative stock merket is embarking on a deep and long-lived

Such optimism is spurred partly by new laws, to take effect later this year, that are designed to attract more private savings into the market and to encourage companies to issue new shares. But it also reflects a growing belief that Italian indus-

Economic and political uncer-

of the Milan Stock Exchange.
"This is changing." As a result, he added, "We could see along period of stock price gains."

ment earlier this year, are to be introduced. These funds are designed to draw private savings into the stock market by virtually exof stock price gains."
The market leaders already have

changed sharply. This year, with banks and financial companies in the doldrums, the big winners are the industrial companies expected to profit from restructuring, triu-ming work forces and investing in new technology. Shares of Fiat, the automobile maker, are up 75 per-cent so far this year, Olivetti, the office-equipment manufacturer, has risen 61 percent, and Montedison, the state-controlled chemi

an analyst with Capital International, a Geneva-based investment advisory service. "The cost cutting

ry, coming to grips with its union problems, may be recapturing something of the dynamism it had in the 1960s.

"Economic and political uncertainties explain our relative ab- based investment fund group. sence from the feast so far," ex-plained Ettore Funagalli, churman ment funds, authorized by parlia-

cal concern, is up 88 percent. "We are only just beginning to see what is happening in Italian industry,"said Jacomo Fachinetti,

empting subscribers from taxes on

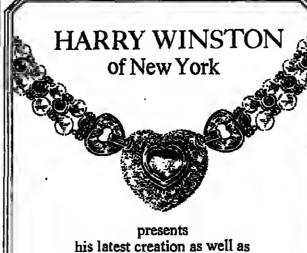
from a record 8.1180.

slightly to \$1.49185.

income and capital gains.
At the same time, Italian companies are being offered tax concessions for issuing new shares to the public. "Other European governments help their stock markets," said Mr. Funagallii. "Italy is only suit on Monday that it had filed to inst catching to." just catching up."

Current estimates suggest the

new funds will bring an additional



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BANQUE WORMS ET ASSOCIÉS (GENÈVE) S.A.

annaunces that an investment company controlled by Sheikh Nasser Sabah Al Ahmad Al Jaber Al Sabah, of Kuwait, has acquired a participation of 9.9 percent in its capital through a special new issue of

Fallowing this transaction, the equity of Banque Worms et Associés (Genève) 5.A. will amount to approximately Swiss Francs 70 million.

In a related transaction, United Gulf Bank, af Bahrain, of which Sheikh Nasser is vice chairman and a substantial shareholder, hos acquired an interest of 10 percent in MM. Warms Far East and Associates Ltd., the recently formed Hang Kang deposit taking campany controlled by Banque Worms et Associés (Genève) S.A.

BUSINESS BRIEFS

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West German Cartel Office Objects To Practices of Grundig, Telefunken

WEST BERLIN (Reuters) — The West German federal cartel office said Tuesday that it has objected to the pricing practices of Grundig and Telefunken, a subsidiary of Thomson-Brandt.

The authority said the electronics companies' practice of requiring retailers by contract to charge fixed prices violates a ban on price-lixing. Spokesmen for both companies said they intend to continue with the system and if necessary to fight the case up to the federal high court.

The cartel office said the companies will have an opportunity to

comment on the objections before it decides whether to issue an order banning the contracts.

Norway, Phillips Reach Oil Accord

OSLO (AP) — The Norwegian government and a group of oil compenies headed by Phillips Petroleum have agreed to increase oil output from the North Sea's Ekofisk field by about 200 million barrels, a government

spokesman said Tuesday.

The minister of oil and energy, Kaare Kristiansen, said Norway has decided to grant Phillips special tax benefits in return for developing a water-injection project that will produce oil worth 40 billion to 50 billion krona (\$5.3 billion to \$6.6 billion).

The water-injection project, which includes construction of a special mobile steel rig for drilling wells, will require investments of 12 billion to 15 billion krona by startup time in May 1987. Phillips holds 36.96 percent interest in the Ekofisk area, Fina 30 percent and Norsk Agip 13 percent. Six other companies have smaller shares.

Six other companies have smaller shares.

Meeting on IMF Borrowing Expected TOKYO (Reuters) - Central bankers and finance ministry officials from major monetary nations will meet in Paris in about five weeks, probably to discuss International Monetary Fund borrowing, Japanese

They said they do not know the exact date of the meeting. The officials said they expect the the IMF's managing director, Jacques de Larosière, to participate and that the subject matter will be proposed future IMF

The Japanese position on future borrowing is that the IMF should not borrow more until the latest round of fund raising has been completed.

China's Industrial Output Up 8.8%

BEIJING — (Reuters) China's industrial production rose 8.8 percent in the first half of 1983 to 296.9 billion yuan (\$149.9 billion) over the same period last year, a government spokesman said Tuesday.

He said light industrial output rose 5.4 percent to 146.3 billion yuan,

while heavy industrial production was up 12.2 percent to 150.6 billion yuan. Total 1982 industrial output was 550.60 billion yuan. U.S. Utilities Win Default Ruling

SEATTLE (AP) — A county judge on Tuesday freed 43 northwest rural electric cooperatives from their share of the \$2.25 billion bond debt on two terminated nuclear plants of the Washington Public Power Supply

Superior Court Judge H. Joseph Coleman ruled the cooperatives in Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Nevada were not responsible for the debt. The ruling came in response to a suit filed by Chemical Bank of New York, the trustee for bonds sold to finance construction, seeking to ensure that the 88 utilities sponsoring the projects would be liable for

The cooperatives had not been covered by previous court decisions that Kunoait Debating negated the debts of other utilities involved in the defunct plants.

Cable & Wireless Plans U.S. Ventures LONDON (Renters) — Cable & Wireless plans to expand its U.S. Stock-Crash Debt

operations through joint ventures with railroad companies using train tracks for buried fiber-optic cable networks, Chairman Eric Sharp said

Tuesday.

Details of an initial joint venture agreement with a U.S. railroad will be announced later this month, he said. Negotiations on another similar venture are also making progress, he added.

The group's U.S. market research, started two years ago, is still studying the potential for the new services in the transmission of voice, date and other research. data and other messages.

BNP Euronote Raised to \$400 Million

LONDON (Reuters) — The eight-year retractable floating-rate Euro-oote for Banque Nationale de Paris has been increased to \$400 million from \$375 million because of Middle Eastern demand, bond market The noncallable issue was split into two parts, with \$300 million

That part is being increased to \$100 million. The notes pay ¼ percentage point over the London interbank offered rate for six-month dollar deposits, and can be resold at par after five

Company Notes

Dalgety said Tuesday in London that it has agreed to acquire the agricultural division of Ranks Hovis McDougall in an agreement valuing the division at about £53 million (\$86.4 million).

CRA, the Australian mining company, said Tuesday that it has awarded a formal mandate to four banks to arrange a \$235-million finance package to develop its share of the Argyle diamond mine project.

Australia Clears Citibank Acquisition

bank Grindlays Australia Ltd.

CANBERRA, Australia — The government has given conditional approval to a bid by Citibank to percent owned by Citibank and 51 percent owned by Grindlays Hold-take over the Australian merchant ings Ltd., a British public compa-

Grindlays Australia with an Australian interest within four years, since, for practical purposes, the government would regards the takeover as the establishment of a

Zaire Financial Woes Still Seem Intractable

(Continued from Page 7)

cyclical downturn in metals prices passed, but economic mismanagement and internal insurrection offered few economic reasons to approve new bank loans.

Zaixe has proven to be an atypical case, but the rescheduling experience, which involved 200 banks, provided some lessons.

"Zaire was an interesting test case," one New York commercial banker said. "It was the first rescheduling we had been through. Initially, there was a lot of distrust between the banks because everybody was worrying about who would get repaid first. We tend to work for the common good a little bit more now than we did in the

The banks also learned something about the desirable length of a rescheduling he said: "The first rescheduling the banks did in Zaire was over a 10-year period. That didn't work for long, and has influenced the wisdom of thinking far ahead. These days the banks seem to be saying that if we have to reschedule, okay, but let's keep it on a short leash."

Some interest payments have been made to commercial lenders, but Zaire's record with the United States, which for political reasons has continued to lend money to the Mobutu government, is less exem-

An official at the State Department, who asked not to be identified, said Zaire was currently more than a year in arrears in servicing debts of about \$800 million.

A spokesman for the State Department noted that at last week's meeting the two presidents "dis-cussed Zaire's efforts to improve the country's economic standing."

Measure to Settle

United Press Interne KUWAIT - Kuwait's Parliament began an extraordinary session Tuesday to endorse a new bill aimed at settling billions of dollars of personal debts from last year's stock market crash. The meeting came amid reports

that Finance Minister Abdul Latif Yousef al-Hamad had resigned in protest against the government's andling of the crisis. The souk al-manakh, Kuwait's

stock market, crashed a year ago under the impact of debts totaling 594 billion and affecting more than The debts arose from forward dealing in shares with postdated

checks that generally included massive premiums over the prevailing market prices.

The draft law endorsed by the government Aug. I seeks to reduce the value of shares bought with postdated checks to their spot-val-ue at the time of purchase, thereby cutting debts and alleviating the

adverse effects on Kuwait's econo-

new merchant banking operation. Citicorp, the holding company of Citibank, would be required to

Mr. Keating said.

Australian partnership. With the developing world still mired in recession, the possibilities of an improvement in Zaire's perin the Australian merchant banker formance does not appear likely for

this year at least.
The economy is in terrible shape," a congressional staff mem-ber said. "And the basic problem is the absolute institutionalization of corruption. Government services that are budgeted for are not being provided, roads are not being maintained and there is price extortion. It's a very bad situtation."

Last year, economists at Morgan Goaranty Trust Co. estimate. Zaire's economy did not grow, and incurred a current account deficit

The situation has not improved in spite of several lending programs and various forms of "technical assistance" from the International Monetary Fund. The most recent lending from the fund was approved in June 1981, a three-year, \$958-million extended arrange

Monetary sources in Washing-ton said negotiations for a further \$350-million standby and compensatory funding agreement were nearly complete.

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International Herald Tribune

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wholesale money market for the relevant currency. The Company is a "roll-up" fund. The Directors do not at present propose to recommend the payment of any dividends and

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Union Pacific Sells Gas Pipeline Unit

ST. LOUIS - Union Pacific Corp. announced Tuesday that it had completed the sale of its gas pipeline subsidiary, Mississippi River Traosmission Corp. (MRTC), to Midcon Corp. for \$256.2 million. Union Pacific acquired the subsidiary of Missouri Pacific Corp. in its 1982 merger with Missouri Pacific. report to the Australian govern-

ment within two years and at six-month intervals thereafter on its "MRTC, although a successful pipeline company, did not reprearrangements toward achieving sent a ostural fit with our principal business activities," said William S. Cook, president and chief execu-Mr. Keating said that Citicorp tive officer of Union Pacific. MRTC sells natural gas, pur-

Citinational Ltd. to the National Mutual Life-T and G Insurance to utilities, municipalities and busi-Group, but that the move was connesses in the St. Louis area. Midcon ditional on getting government apis engaged primarily in natural gas transmission, as well as in oil and proval for acquiring Grindleys gas exploration and development, contract drilling and coal mining. National Mutual-T and G plans to merge its Capel Court Corp. with Citinational to form a wholly MRTC formerly conducted limited exploration and production operations, which were not included in Australian-owned merchant bank,



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By Robert J. Cole New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Northwest Energy Corp., one of the leading gas companies in the United States, said that it had accepted a \$575-million takeover bid from an investor group headed by Allen & Co. Inc., the Wall Street investment

The merger, to be made in the form of a leveraged buyout, provides for Northwest's stockholders to receive \$31 a share for the company's 18,553,000 shares outstanding. It also provides that John G.

McMillian, Northwest's 57-year-

old chairman and chief executive officer, is to continue in those As part of the transaction, which was announced on Monday, Allen received an option to buy, at \$31 a share, 3,340,000 new Northwest shares, equivalent to about 18 percent of the company's current stock

Northwest Energy Accepts \$575-Million Offer

Allen also obtained an option to buy Northwest's most important unit, Northwest's most important unit, Northwest Central Pipeline from New Mexcapper for about \$382 million. Northwest bought the subsidiary less than a year ago from Cities Service Co. for \$355 million.

This type of central rich is a supervised for the contract at current production levels, it is said, to last for 23 years. Its 9,600-mile central pipeline, bought from Cities operating revenue of \$1.6 billion.

This type of option also is becoming more common in takeovers, as it aims to deprive potenvaluable property. Consequently, even if the Allen group were out-bid, it has the right to buy Northwest's Central Pipeline.

As the venture is being made as a leveraged buyout, the bulk of the money to buy the company will come from banks and insurance companies, with the corporation itself used as collateral for the loans. As in the case of most leveraged buyouts, Allen's offer is subject to its ability to get financing for the

Allen & Co. Inc. is led by Herbert A. Allen, 43, who is president outstanding. No explanation was and chief executive. It is indirectly given for that part of the transaction, but such options have become almost routine, enabling buyers to Charles Allen Jr., 80, and his broth-

Milan Market Is Optimistic

\$3.3 million into the market each

year. If correct, this could have an explosive effect on stock prices.

There has been no rush of new issues yet, Mr. Funagalli conceded, blaming bureaucratic delays. But Dr. Leonida Gaudenzi, a prominent Milan broker, warned that "the shortage of stock may prove a great problem."

The Milan market is already highly speculative, with prices fluc-tuating violently, and the influx of new money, unmatched by new shares, could make it more speculative yet. Although 164 stocks are quoted, only about 30 are traded actively. And even among those shares, most of the transactions are block trades between big investors, made privately.

Such private trades may dis-criminate against small sharehold-ers who cannot get the same price as a big investor. Still, as the market price readily responds to ro-mors about outside transactions, it creates tremendous speculative opportunities for the cognoscenti.

The boom in industrial stocks is a change for the market. In the past, big Italian investors concen-trated on building up highly lever-aged financial empires, buying

banks and insurance companies whose assets could then be used to acquire more companies. "Finan-cial engineering" is how Dr. Gau-denzi describes the pyramids con-structed in this fashion by such legendary financiers as Roberto Calvi, Michele Sindona and Carlo

In the past two years, such oper-ations helped push the Milan mar-ket index to more than 4,000 after it had spent the previous five years hovering around 1,000. But with the collapse of Mr. Calvi's Banco Ambrosiano, the market came crashing back to about 2,000 and, after climbing up to 3,200 earlier this year, it now is drifting at about

With Mr. Calvi dead, Mr. Sindona in jail and Mr. Pesenti very old, "there is a new financial environment in the market." Mr. Funs-



make a profit should they be out-bid. also obtained an option to cr Herbert, 75. Herbert A. Allen is Service and covering mainly Kan-sas and Missouri, is said to have Northwest's 6,628-mile (10,600-mongh gas for 19 years.

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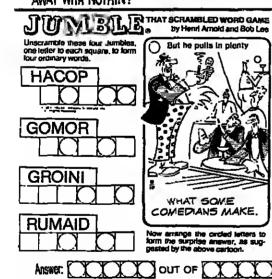
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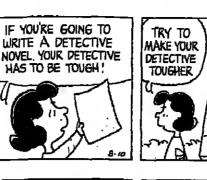
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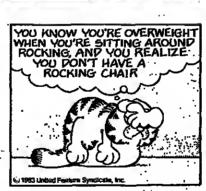
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BOOKS

THE GOOD YEARS: Your Life In the Twenty-First Century.

By Caroline Bird. 244 pp. \$15.95. E.P. Dutton, Inc., 2 Park Avenue, New York, New York 10016.

Reviewed by Anne Chamberlin

THINGS were better when they were worse," Marcello Mastroianni used to say, once film stardom clutched him in joyless

In "The Good Years," Caroline Bird projects this notion in a future tense. The wild, prosperous good times of post-World War II will not roll this way again. But life will be better all the same. The American dream of full employment, an expanding economy and room amployment, an expanding economy and room

at the top "was a valid promise during the
centuries it took to exploit a continent of
untapped resources." Bird writes, "but it could
not last forever. ... We have had reprieves
—usually by wars — but now that war is
unthinkable the slowdown is upon us."

But the slowdown — the "steady state" economy — will bring new values in its wake. A sort of dolce vita will set in, and less will seem like more. Workaholics and overachievers lose their relevance in this scaled-down scene; it's the cheerful and patient folk who wait in line for the bus (run by a user-friendly computer) who rule the day.

As for the work ethic, you'd better like your dead-end job, because it could be the only one you'll ever get. Forget about promotions (no room at the top, remember). For incentives, employers will have to make dull jobs more interesting and spruce up the working conditions, Bird thinks. The inventive will discover new services that are needed and branch out on their own. People will take more interest in outside projects than in their work, and with more time to look around, they'll start to enjoy

Two sets of people are already into the itwo sets of people are already into the slowed-down mode: the young people who have opted out of the rat race and moved to the country, and the old people, "the quiet few."

"If you look around at people you know who are over 60," Bird writes, "you see that they are divided into two nations: the old, who are in need of welfare services, and people who aren't called old because they are doing all right." The called old because they are doing all right." She

calls these the "ageless."

Since the oumber of people over 65 is going to double by the year 2030, and the people who are already over 60 are going to live longer, she thinks it behooves us to study how the "ageless" get that way, if we want to be in shape for nirvana when it gets here. On a Ford Founda-tion grant, Bird roamed the country, probing

A good education and mental curiosity were recurring themes. Once limited to the privileged few, that kind of stimulus can be had by all. It also helps to be rich. Armand Hammer, 82-year-old chairman of Occidental Petro-leum, didn't have to queue up at American Express before he bid on Leonardo da Vinci's notebooks at a London auction; cash flow is oo problem when William S. Paley steps out at

night with a pretty young woman on his arm.
A terminal optimist, Bird is convinced that new perceptions in the next century will pry open the doors to a better life. Not the least of the changes will be a new flowering of "recre-ational sex" among the elderly. There's more of it going on right now than people own up to, Bird assures us, and with the medical technical advances in replacing worn-out parts, the sky could be the limit. The women will outnumber have been located.

the men, to be sure, even as they do now only more so.

Once the rubble is cleared away, "the problems created by the dilemma would disappear. and all sorts of wonderful dreams would become not only possible but so logical that they would be likely." The dreams, some "frankly designed to shock," include repudiating the national debt finding better things to compete for than money, paying for transportation by taxes, and giving the lickets away free. And it was here that she lost me. sports fans. What dazzle would be left in life. what challenge, what mystery, heartbeat and rapture, if they take away the Farecard ma-

Anne Chamberlin, a Washington-based writer, wrote this review for The Washington Post.

REST SELLERS

The New York Times

This list is based on reports from more than 1,400 bookstones throughout the United States. Weeks on last are not necessarily

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Ruins May Be Old French Fort

United Press International

LITTLE FALLS, Minnesota - Archaeologists have found what they believe are the remains of a 230-year-old French fort, Fort Duquesne, north of Little Falls, along the Mississippi River. Doug Birk, chairman of the Minnesota Institute of Archaeology, described the site as "a rare resource of great historical value." About a dozen French fort sites are

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

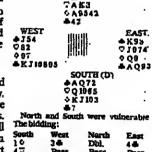
NORTH had a problem when West jumped pre-emptively to three clubs over the one-diamond opening. Judging his hand too strong to bid three diamonds, he tried a bid three diamonds, he tried a negative double. East raised clubs, and South tried four hearts, landing in a 4-3 fit. South, when the defense led clubs, kept control by discard-ing a spade. East would have

done best to lead a third club, which would have been ruffed in dummy, but he chose to shift a spade.

South finessed the queen successfully, cashed the dia-mond king and led the jack to the see in dummy. The fall of the queen was gratifying, and dummy's top bearts were cashed.

Now the declarer finessed the heart ten, another key play. If this had lost, he would have claimed the remaining tricks. As it was, he was able to pull the last trump and make an overtrick. Playing three heart winners would have led to de-

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ple were out of work, a drop of 3,200 from the previous month, ac-cording to provisional figures. About 17 percent of the Dutch work force now is unemployed. A ministry explessmen said to see too.

ministry spokesman said it was too early to point to a downward trend

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Canadian Indexes

United State raced to his 81st consecutive vic-ory Tuesday in the men's 400-meter intermediate hurdles at the World Track and Field Champion-

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ships.
The 1976 Olympic champion fin-ished in 47.50 seconds, short of his

HELSINKI GAMES

world-record 47.13. but did not use the shoelace as an excuse for failing to better the mark.

"One knot of his left lace - Moses said he makes two knots on each shoe before a race - came open at the eighth of 10 hurdles. He seemed to slow slightly the rest of the way.

"I was just hoping it wouldn't untie completely," he said. He was at a loss to explain how it happened. "It came loose, that's all I know," said Moses.

"I didn't have time to be worried about it. There was nothing I could do at that point. . . . I couldn't stop All he could do was continue

toward the finish line, and he did

that in his customary flawless fashion, easily beating West German Harald Schmid. Schmid, the last man to beat Moyes, on Aug. 26, 1977, was second in 48.61 and Alexandr Kharlov of the Soviet Union finished third in

"He's the best," said Schmid of Moses, who holds the six fastest

times in history in his event. While Moses continued his magnificent streak, Willi Willbeck of West Germany registered the fastest time in the world this year in winning the final of the men's 800

Wilbeck beat an outstanding field, Heptathlon gold medalist.

meters.

-Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches even though it did not include Brit- Wilbeck took the lead coming vanced to Wednesday's final), she that his only real competition is "HELSINKI — American Edwin ain's Sebastian Coe, the world re- off the final turn and was able to turned on the speed in the final 200 himself. Illness and injury caused

Moses, unfazed by a loose shoelace, cord holder, and Alberto Juantor-hold off a late surge by Rob Drup-meters to win in 1:54.68. "I am him to miss the entire 1982 season raced to his 81st consecutive vic- cua of Cuba, the 1976 Olympic pers of the Netherlands. Druppers fully satisfied with my time," she when he gave up his No. 1 world 50 meters left and took the silver as my world record." medal, finishing in 1:44.20. Brazilian Joaquim Cruz, the early leader, wound up third in 1:44.27.

Coe was absent from the championships because of a glandular ilment and Juantorena suffered torn ligaments and a broken bone in his right foot during the firstround heats.

Ramona Neubert, the world record holder in the heptathlon, won the punishing two-day, seven-event competition with 6,714 points. East Germans also finished second and third, with Sabine Paetz the silver medal winner with 6,662 points and Anke Vater the bronze medalist with 6,532.

Jane Frederick, the U.S. record older, was fourth after six events, but did not run the final 800 meters because of abdominal cramps.

Tamara Bykova of the Soviet Union, the World University Games champion, outducted 1980 Olympic champion and world re-cord holder Ulrike Meyfarth of West Germany to win the women's high jump. Bykova cleared 6 feet, 7 inches (2.01 meters), while Mey-farth's best was 6-61/4.

Bykova then missed three times at a world-record 6-8, a height she has cleared indoors.

American teammates Louise Ritter and Coleen Sommer each cleared 6-4%, but Ritter was awarded the bronze medal since she went over on her second attempt; Sommer made it on her third.

Czechoslovakian Jarmila Kratochvilova, whose 1:53.28 is the world record, breezed to victory in the women's 800. Running the final about 35 minutes after winning her semifinal heat in the 400 (she ad-

came from fourth place with about said, "although it was not as good ranking to Schimd

third, Liubov Gurina the runner-up in 1:56:11, followed by Eksterina Podkopaeva in 1:57.58.

Alberto Cova of Italy, a 24-yearold accountant, outkicked a large field to win an exciting men's 10.000 final. The 1982 European champion. Cova blasted down the middle of the track in the stretch to beat a pair of East Germans, Wer-

Cova was timed in 28:01.04, with Schildhauer finishing in 28:01.18 and Kunze in 28:01.26.

It was an extremely tactical race, with the pace slow and the lead changing hands often before Cova surged to the front. Seventeen runners started, and 13 still were bunched with two laps remaining in the 25-lap race at Olympic Stadi-

An estimated crowd of 50,000 roared when, with six laps to go, Finland's Martti Vaimo moved to the front. The fans stood, cheering and waving flags. But Vainio couldn't hold on; he wound up fourth in 28:01.37.

Alberto Salazar of the United States, the fastest marathoner in the world and ranked second in the world in the 10,000 in 1982, was last. He has been troubled recently

Edwin Moses's prowess at hurdling has made him one of the most inate athletes of his time. Bu the bearded, 27-year-old bearded Californian, does not restrict his talent to the track. He is multilingual, E qualified pilot and has stud-ied law and medicine. He has so outdistanced his rivals

"I look at track in a different Soviet runners took second and perspective now," Moses said, "I appreciate it more. I have incentive and I want to compete as long as I am able at a world-class level.

Moses said he feels no special pressure from his streak, either way, "I don't feel I have to win because of the streak nor do I find it frustrating to keep on wind he said. "It might seem boring for you in the stands, but every ra ner Schildhauer and Hansjorg the track gives you s different kick, a new experience every time."

But he admitted that "it is always good to have strong competitors. They make a better race, they give you greater incentives." Moses confirmed be would stay with the hurdles until after the Los

er switching to the 800. "I'll have four or five more races this season, then I'll go back home and finally take my honeymoon before it is too late," he said. "I've been married more than a year

He said he would keep on racing

Angeles Olympics and then consid-

"as long as I am healthy and I have some hair on my head. As long as l feel young and I have my energies."

Channeling those energies is a primary concern. "It means taking it easy as much as you can. Last to board a plane, last to get off, never too anxious about small things in life. You must concentrate only on real things," he said.

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Willi Wülbeck (311) of West Germany went all out to win the men's 800-meter final Tuesday in a career-best 1:43.65. Rob Druppers of the Netherlands, just behind Wülbeck. was second in 1:44.20, while Brazilian Joaquim Cruz (75) finished third in a time of 1:44.27.

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5-Run Ranger Ninth Beats Red Sox, 12-7

raced home from third on Peter O'Brien's infield hit in the ninth inning to break a 7-7 tie and Larry Bittner added a bases-loaded double to help the Texas Rangers to a 12-7 triumph over the Boston Red Sox here Monday night.

After Rivers led off the ninth with a double, Billy Sample's bunt was fielded by reliever Bob Stanley (7-8), who threw to third. Umpice Ted Welke called Rivers safe, bringing Boston Manager Ralph Houk storming out of the dugout. Welke ejected Houk for kicking dirt. Stanley, arguing the call vehemently, had to be restrained by teammates, and when he too got the thumb he threw his glove and a ball at Welke (neither hit the tar-

"Welke said I was showing him up and he ran me," said Stanley. him my glove." After that, the Red Sox col-

lapsed. Mark Clear replaced Stanley and O'Brien beat out a high hopper to first baseman Dave Stapleton when no one covered the bag. After Jim Sundberg walked to load the bases. Biittner doubled off the left-field wall to score Sample and O'Brien. One out later, Buddy Bell hit a fly to right, scoring Sundberg; Bittner also came home on the play when catcher Gary Allenson threw wildly to third for his second error of the

John Butcher pitched 5% in-

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W L Pct.
42 45 557
63 47 573
62 40 589
61 47 586
60 50 545
54 55 495
46 65 414 WEST
97 51 534
54 55 471
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54 57 472
53 67 473
64 67 414
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TIONAL LEAGUE Setroit 908 618 100—2 5)
Detroit 904 908 60s—7 7 8
Koosmon, Jones (7) and Fisk; Morris and
Custillia, W—Morris, 13-8, L—Koosmon, 8-4,
HRS—Chicogo, V.Low (4), Kittle (24), Detroit,
Herndon (15). .607 — .548 5¼ .514 19¼ .495 12½

Yankees 8, Blue Jays 3 Yankees 11, Blue Jays 3 In New York, Ken Griffey's

Ramona Neubert

first-inning grand-slam home run and homers by Don Baylor and Dave Winfield led the Yankees' 11-3 rout of Toronto and a doubleheader sweep. In the 8-3 opener. BASEBALL ROUNDUP

Ron Guidry pitched an eight-hitter and Oscar Gamble drove in three runs with a two-run home run and Royals 5, Brewers 4 Brevers 8, Royals 5 In Kansas City, Missouri, Roy Howell had three singles and a tri-

ple and scored twice to pace an 8-5 Milwankee victory and a split of a doubleheader with the Royals. Willie Wilson batted in two runs with a single and double and scored the

.

*

United Press International mings, raising his record to 3-3. run seventh as Kansas City took BOSTON — Mickey Rivers Odell Jones pitched the ninth, the opener, 5-4. the opener, 5-4.

> White Sox 5, Tigers 4 Tigers 7, White Sox 2 In Detroit, Larry Herndon hit a three-run homer and Jack Morris struck out 11 while pitching a fivehitter as the Tigers won, 7-2, to split a twin bill with Chicago. The White Sox runs came on homers by Vance Law and Ron Kittle. In the opener, Tom Paciorek's three-run homer capped a four-run third that powered the White Sox to a 5-4 victory.

Indians 9, Orioles 4 In Baltimore, Broderick Perkins and George Vukovich delivered two-run singles during a six-run third that carried Cleveland past the Orioles, 9-4. Rick Sutcliffe (13-7) pitched a five-hitter in handing Baltimore its third straight loss.

Twins 4, Angels 2 Anaheim, California, Gary game-winning run churing a two- Gaetti and Tom Brunansky ho-

mered on consecutive pitches to ignite a three-run fifth that helped Minnesota end a three-game losing streak with a 4-2 decision over Cali fornia. Gaetti's 16th home run of the year came one pitch after be had snuffed out an Angel threat by starting a triple play on Ron Jack-son's line drive to third base. Ken Schrom limited California to six hits in raising his record to 9-4.

A's 2, Mariners 1 In Oakland, California, Dwayne Murphy and Garry Hancock homered in the fourth to lift the A's over Scattle, 2-1.

Phillies 14, Pirates 5 In the National League in Phila-delphia, Mike Schmidt drove in five runs with his 25th and 26th home runs of the season and the Phillies put together consecutive five-run innings to beat Pittsburgh, 14-5. It was Philadelphia's fifth straight victory. Loser John Cande-laria (11-7) failed to hold a three-Mets 6, Expos 5

In Montreal, Darryl Strawberry tripled in the 10th and scored on relief pitcher Jeff Reardon's errant throw, leading New York to its fourth straight victory, 6-5, over the Expos. With one out, Strawberry tripled to deep center and Bob Bailor was walked intentionally. Reardon (5-6) tried to pick Bailor off first, but his throw sailed by Al Oliver and into the Montreal dugout, Strawberry scoring. Reliever Jesse Orosco (10-5) picked up his fifth victory in the Mets' last nine games. He has not permitted a run in his last 10 appearances, a total of

McWilliams, Pt. 145; Ryon, Hou, 129; voten-zueta, L.A., 119. Saves: La.Smith, Chl. 17; Bedrosion, Atl., 16; Réordon, Mtl. 16; Minton, S.F., 13; Hol-land, Phl. 12; S.Howe, L.A. 12; Lowelle, S.F., 12) Sutter, St.L. 12; Tekulve, Ptl. 12. AMERICAN LEAGUE

BOL, 30. Triples: Griffin, Tor., 8; Winfield, N.Y., 8; Herndon, Del., 7; 4 are lied with 6.
Home Russ: Cooper, Mil., 24; Kittle, Chl., 26; Armos, Bos., 23; Luzinski, Chi., 21; Rice, Bos.

Vickries/Ptt/ERA: Hoss, Mil., 9-2, 518, 179; Rishelfi, N.Y. 12-3, 800, 299; Rossens, Det., 8-2, 500, 117; McGrapor, Bel., 14-4, 778, 113; Gossopa, N.Y., 9-3, 750, 2,24. Shiftsopats; Morris, Det., 182; Sileb, Tor. 130; Righelfi, N.Y., 119; Birjeven, Cin., 114; Additional Control of the Contr Sutcliffe, Cle.,))4, Soves: Quiserberry, K.C., 29; Caudill, Sec. 21; Stonley, Bos., 21; R.Dovis, Min., 19; Lopez.

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Transition

BASEBALL National League

CINCINNATI—Placed Joe Price, pricher, on the 21-day disabled Hist. Colled up Jeff Rus-sell, pitcher, from Indianapolis of the Ameri-LOS AHGELES—Transferred Mike Scies-cia, cotcher, from the disobled list to the 68-day omergency list. FOOTBALL National Football League

"BUFFALO—Announced that Scatt LaFond and Joe Nett, aftensive puords, left comp. CIHCINNATI—Cut John Christopher, punt-er, Mike Hoffey and Gilbert Smith, wide receivers, and Chuck Gannon, tackle. DENVER—Cut Jav Kreeker, pointer, John Over, placekicker, Roy Smally and Rad Pe-gues, running backs, Pal McCool, Nahl end,

and Tany Sartor, offensive lineman. DETROIT—Cut Clarence McNatt, deten-sive end, Don Faraday, quarterbock, and Jim HOUSTON-Cut Vernon Perry and Donold

Cook, saleties, James Hamilton, defensive Pockle, Bobby Stragen, linebacker, and Bryon y unning back, from Seattle for on andisclased Sroff choice. Waived Arritur Woods, punitr. John Wolsh, wide receiver, Sonii Bonner,

pole ves

sofely, Derrin McClelland, running back, Bri-on Christenson and Alfred Mohammed, tack-

LA. RAIDERS—Cul Billy Woddy and Do-vid Dorn, wide receivers. Robert Williams, running back, Ron Hale, defensive end, and

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Chicago 081 180 086—5 4 1
Detroit 580 308 108—4 7 1
Tidrow, Burns (4), Barrelas (7) and Hill;
Berenguer and Parrigh, W—Burns, 6-6, L—

400 610 106—2 5)

SEATTLE-Cul Art Kuehrt, center, David Grahom, defensive end, Wayde Stephens, punier, Forrest Pellum, defensive back, and Joe Scott, safety. Announced that Jim Beautrow, hight end, left camp. United States Football Leaves

CHICAGO-Named Don Pollard defensive Coach.

OKLAHOMA—Signed John Odom, Devey
Lewis, John Lindsoy and Ernesi Newby, defernsive backs, Rod Chaney and Anthony Lyons. defensive tackies, Mickey Collins and Billy Lynn, running backs, Gary Nicoson, center, and John Harvey. linebacker.

ter, and John Hervey, Instance—
COLLEGE
AUSTIN PERY—Announced the retirement of Ron Bergetze, bosketboll cooch,
S.W. ATHLETIC CONFERENCE—Named
Count commissioner of officialis.

(8): Gura, Quisenberry (8) ond Wol Gura, 9-14. L.—Slater, 94. Second Game Milwantae 160 808 208—8 14 8
Keesas City 900 963 206—5 11 2
McClure, Candletti (7), Lodd (9) and Simmons; Renka, Hood (5), Creel (7) and Slaught
W—McClure, 9-5. L—Renka, 5-9, Toronte 500 H9 603—3 8 4
New York 282 388 61x—8 13 2
Cloncy, Acker | 4), Mohitit (3) and Martiness;
Galdry and Wyneger, W—Guldry, 13-7, L—
Cloncy, 12-7, HRS—Toronte, Bonnell (3), Mosaby (14), New York, Gomble (7),

(14).
Sectife 166 666 669—1 5 6
Ockland 660 266 65x—2 5 6
Beatife and Nelson: Conrov, Secret (2) and
Heath. W—Conroy, 5-4, L—Beaths, 8-8, HRp—
Ockland, Murphy (16), Hancock (8).
NATIONAL LEAGUE
New York

New York

Monday's Baseball Line Scores Second Game 100 900 205— 2 11 2 590 921 21x—11 13 1 New York New York 580 621 215—11 13 1 Williams, Geisel 11). Jockson 14), Moffish 17, Acker (8) and Mortinez, Whiti (8); Shirley, Frazier 17) and Cerons, W-Shirley, 4-6. L-Williams, 1-1. HR—New York, Griffey (6), Baylor (15), Winfield (22).

Gary Allenson nailed the Rangers' Wayne Tolleson on this

fourth-inning play at home Monday night, but the Red Sox catcher made two errors during Boston's 12-7 loss to Texas.

Cleveland 296 169 966—9 12 1
Battimore 988 469 986—4 5 2
Sufcitite and Hassey; Davig, Q.Alpritinez
13), T.Martinez 16), Staddard (9) and Notan,
W-Sufcitite, 13-7, L.—Davis, 18-5, HRS—
Cleveland, Thornton 1141, Battimore, Notan 207 200 025-12 15 0 Beston 492 401 809 - 7 15 2 9 Beston 492 401 809 - 7 15 2 9 Darwin, Butcher (3), Jones (9) and Sundbers; Eckerstey, Johnson (4), Stanley (7), Clear (9) and Allerson, W—Butcher, 3-2, L—Stanley, 7-6, HRs—Texas, Parrish (21), O'Bri-

Joe Murray, guard.

PHILADELPHIA—Announced retirement of Sian Waiters, offensive tackle.

PITTSBURGH—Signed John Stallworth, wide receiver, and Donnie Shell, sofety, to multiyear contracts.

SEATTLE—Cul Assertion.

First Game

First Game

Milwarkee 218 508 501—4 13 1

Konson City 908 609 21s—5 1 2

Gibson, Skaton (4) and Schreeder, Simmons

890 865 880 1-4 9 1 980 810 400 6-5 1) 2 New York
Montreal 980 418 488 8—5 1) 2
Seever, Orosco (8) and Ortiz, Hodges (6);
Burris, Jornes (4), Schafzsder (8), Reorden
101 and Carter, W—Orosco, 10-5, L—Reorden
105, 5-6, HR—Montreal, Walloch (15),
Pittsburgh
100 210 410—2 9 2
Philadelphia
101 2010 410—2 9 2 restatetohis 60 551 Jahr-14 M 6 Condetario, Guante 141, Tomilin 15), Sor-relante 16), Turnell (7) and Peta) Hudson, ArcGraw (8) and Diaz, Virgil 19), W-Hudson, 7-1, L--Condetario, 11-7, HR3-Phitaburgh, Thompson 114), Wynne (5), Phitadelohio, Schmidl 2 124),

Baseball Leaders

NATIONAL LEAGUE
OFFENSE
Baffins Average: Hendrick, St.L., JJT:
Modiock, Pit., J271 Herr, St.L., JLZ; Knight,
Hou, J23; LaSmith, St.L., J23; Ringht,
Horner, All. 48.
REis: Downson, Mrl. 36; Schmidt, Phl. 79;
Murshy, Atl. 76; Georrero, LA. 40; Chembilles, Aft. 46; Hendrick, St.L., 48.
Hiss: Downson, Mrl. 140; Oliver, Attl. 133;
Thon, Hou, J31; Buckner, Chl. 126; R.Romiruz, Arl. 126.
Deutstes: Buckner, Chl. 28; Oliver, Mfl. 27;
Hendrick, St.L. 28; Knight, Hou, 26; J.Roy,
Pll. 25; Wolloch, Mrl. 28.
Triyles: Butler, Atl. 11; Moreon, Hou, 11;
Cruz, Hou, 7; Dowson, Mtl. 7; Roines, Mtl. 7;
Home Russ: Schmidt, Phl. 26; Dowson,
Mtl. 25; Murphy, Atl. 22; Evens, S.F. 21;
Georrero, LA. 21.

MIL 25; Murphy, Att. 22; Evans, S.F., 21; Guerrero, L.A. 21, States Boses: Raines, Attl. 61; Wilson, N.Y., 27; LaMoster, S.F., 34; S.Sou, L.A., 34; Butler, Att. 30; Marten, Hou. 30; Radus, Chu. 30, PITCHING Vicketes/Pct/ERA: Montelusco, S.D., 9-2, JRS, 3-48; P.Peruz, Att. 13-3, 312, 302; Denny, Ph.L. 12-5, 706, 2-61; Hudson, Ph.L. 7-3, 7-50, 3-28; Ropers, Mtt. 14-4, 700, 2-94. SYREROWIS: Cariton, Ph.L. 182; Soto, Cin., 170; McWilliams, PT. 145; Ryon, Hou., 120; Volen-zueta, L.A., 119, This coverd-winning service has been featured as the top 6 meet exclusive Exact Service by USA 6 international news medic including radio and TV. • ESCORTS USA NEW YORK & EVERYWHERE YOU ARE-OR GO

AMERICAN LEAGUE
OFF-ENSE
Bothine Average: Bose, Box., 372; Corew,
Col., 370; Brett. K.C., 341; Whitaker, Del.,
279; ACROR, K.C., 128. Motitor, Mil., 74;
Ricken, Bol., 74; R.Hendérkon, Ook., 73; Upshow, Tor., 72; Yourt, Mil., 72,
RBis: Cooper, Mil., 93; Whitaid, N.Y., 84;
L.N.Porrish, Del., 76; Sirmons, Mil., 75;
E-MUTOV, Bol., 73; Rice, Bos., 73,
Mits: Bosen, Bos., 151; Whitaker, Det., 144;
AKROR, K.C., 128; Cooper, Mil., 131; Simmons,
Mil., 131; Word, Min., 131. Mil. 131; Word. Min. 131. Doubles: Boggs. Bos. 35; McRoe, K.C., 34; Hrbek, Min. 31; L.N. Pory'ish, Del. 31; Ripken.

Stolen Bases: R.Henderson, Ock., 76: R.Law, Chi., 53; J.Cruz, Chi. 46; W.Wilson, K.C., 45; Somele, Tex., 33. PITCHING Victories/Pct/ERA: Hoos, All., 9-2, 518

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OBSERVER

Button Your Overt Coat

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — Mitchell Flow-ers, who says he is 14, wants to grow up and become a great spy for the CIA, but he is oow having second thoughts. His letter says these are occasioned by the great publicity given recently to the United States's covert operations against the Marxist leaders of Nicaragua.

"It wouldn't be much fun operating in Moscow right under the KGB's nose if the papers, the TV and congressmen were always arguing out loud about whether Mitchell Flowers's covert opera-tion was legal or not," he says. "Do you think I should aspire to another kind of career?"

This letter illustrates a pervasive public misunderstanding about the great variety of covert operations the United States conducts. Many of these, like the Nicaraguan program, are conducted overtly, but not so overtly that Washington issues press releases about them. These are called overt covert op-

In Nicaragua we have seen a classic example of the overt covert operation. The aim is to let Americans know their government is up to something in Country X while persuading Country X that though it may hurt a little, it will be good for them after it's over.

Why do we need the overt covert operation? To rally American pub-lic opinion behind a worthy cause that isn't worth an official war. An official war is an overt opera-

The overt covert operation is different. With the covert overt operation, you make no bones about letting Country Y know that you intend to make it suffer. At the same time, you prefer the American public not to know what you are doing to Country Y. The classic illustration was the secret bombing of Cambodia

Our correspondent's letter is quite clear. He wants to work under cover in Moscow. This could place him in activities classified as covert covert operations, but even here things are not so simple as they

Both Moscow and Washington exchange a large oumber of covert covert operators. They are usually clustered in the two countries' em-

AMERICA CALLING

bassics, and their identities are not much of a secret to the host government. In fact, their hosts encourage their presence for the following practical reasons:

I. It's nice to have some embassy people to expel for espionage whenever the other country expels some of yours.

2. It's useful to have some people to whom you can secretly feed misinformation that will be seriously weighed in the other camp.

3. It's useful to have covert covert operators reporting secretly acquired confirmation when one leader means what he says publicly.

The people performing these valuable services are not truly covert covert operators, of course. For this reason, they are classified as semi-overt covert operators, though, for reason of professional pride, many would prefer to be reclassified as semi-covert covert operators.

Young Mitchell Flowers wants to work "right under the KGB's nose." This is the most difficult branch of covert covert operations and is known in the trade as covert covert covert operations.

Those who succeed after long careers are rewarded by being allowed to come in from the cold and take comfortable jobs in semi-overt covert covert operations. Some-times, however, it is necessary for their employers to tip the other side's employers to the identity of the covert covert operator for high-minded reasons of state too complex to explain here. When this is done, the covert

covert covert operator is reclassified as a semi-overt covert covert covert operator. Though a long prison term normally results, this is often shortened when employers on both sides agree to a swap of jailed semi-overt covert covert co-

Is this the career to which young Mitchell Flowers should aspire? I might advise him to weigh an alternative. By directing a successful presidential campaign, as William Casey did, he could very well end up as director of the CIA, managng a personal multimillion-dollar stock portfolio in Washington. This is classified as overt bull

market operations. New York Times Service

MOVING

Chick Corea Tf I Develop One Particular Style of Music, It Will Limit
My Growth as I Will About be Reaching the Same Audience

By Michael Zwerin International Herald Tribune

DARIS - Chick Corea has been called a chameleon. He refers to himself as a "phantom."

"A lot of years ago," he said in his dressing room before a recent concert in Paris, "I realized that one of my stylistic goals was to have absolutely no attachment to any one style. I'm interested in enhancement, I like to enhance as many things as possible. So instead of searching for a kind of individuality where each discovery would remove me from others, I want to be more in touch with others and one way to be in touch is to learn as many languages as possible. Each musical style is a language. If I develop one particular, always recogniz-able style of music, it will limit my growth as I will always be reaching the same audience. I prefer to cultivate the life of a

Recently the phantom has been sighted in at least six places. He recorded the music of Thelonious Monk ("Piano Music." ECM) with his acoustic jazz trio Miroslav Vitous, bass, and Roy Haynes, drums - which many consider the best jazz record of 1982. He revived his jazzrock fusion group Return to For-ever (Al De Meola, guitar; Stanley Clarke, electric bass; Lenny White, drums), which was one of the most successful groups of its style and which features Corea playing a variety of elec-tronic keyboards as well as a

Hamburg Steinway, which he prefers to the U.S.-built Steinway. He toured the United States with his current band Touchstone, with Paco de Lucia on gui-tar. In September's US Festival technology tent, Corea demonstrated portions of his "Space Jazz" project, using a Fairlight Computer. Earlier this fall he toured Europe in duo with his old friend the vibraharpist Gary Burton, and played the Mozart Con-certo for Two Pianos with his new friend Friedrich Golda and the Concertgeboow Orchestra in

It was the first time be had rformed classical music in public, but "Tve dreamed about it for years, I practice classical music at home but I never had a real in-mando Anthony Corea in Chel-



"I like to enhance as many things as possible."

sight to the feeling of that music until I met Gulda." Gulda is a classical pianist who also plays jazz, something rare; but crossing that bridge in the other direction has been just about unknown until recently. Keith Jarrett has begun to perform the music of contemporary American composers and of Bartók. So the question "Do you play jazz or serious musie?" can now be answered Both.

There's a line between classical music and jazz," says Corea, "but I don't like it to be there. Gulda helped me to make Mozart come to life. I find Mozart's music to be jazz-spirited. True it comes down to us through written ootes but his spirit is pretty much one of swing. I don't know if my rendition was 'strange' or jazzy' but I do know I had an awful lot of fun playing it."

sea, Massachusetts, on Jone 12. 1941. His career followed a moreor-less ordinary course, if more successful than most, as a sideman with Mongo Santamaria, Herbie Mann, Miles Davis (in the late '60s, recording on such Davis landmark albums as "In a Silent

Way" and "Bitches Brew") and Stan Getz in 1971. When he

formed Return to Forever in 1972, Corea joined Weather Report and Herbie Hancock as one of the foremost exponents of jazzrock fusion.

Settling in Los Angeles, he built an impressive business orga-nization that produced records and concerts, and the profits rolled in. Return to Forever sold about as close to rock figures as any jazz group and Corea says in a matter-of-fact way that "I have a good understanding and flair for management and business, but then I decided . . . to leave but then I decided . . . to leave most of that to other people because music is all-encompassing to revolve around how to develop the nebulousness of this Chick-Coreaness of mine."

in this period of my life, and the business end was not in keeping with what I need now as a phantom."

It is not really surprising that Corea the phantom would be a particularly effective enhancer of that other sort of phantom, Thelonious Monk. It has been said that nobody but Monk can play Monk, but since his recent death there has been a torrent of new Monk interpretations - by Arthur Blythe and Wynton Marsalis for two. Corea, pointing out that he had already recorded an al-bum of Monk's tunes during his lifetime, says of the current Monk rage: "Yes, his death has some-thing to do with it but the general consciousness is always at least 20 years behind geniuses like Monk. See, here is where something is to be learned from classi-

"Classical musicians devote their attention to taking another creation and interpreting it as much like the composer intended as possible. A jazz musician will take a piece by Monk, on the other hand, and play as little like Monk as possible; as much like himself as possible. It may sound strange, but I kind of like the classical approach. With Monk I consider the main challenge how to keep his original atmosphere and fit it with myself as the same

Corea has been criticized for his commitment to Scientology and its founder L. Ron Hubbard -one of his former sideman has said that the hardest thing about being on the road with Corea is listening to all that Scientology talk, which may be one reason he's a former sideman. Corea has been boycotted for touring South Africa, but he says: "One of the biggest social and spiritual joys you get out of traveling to play usie is to give something to people no matter where, the simple thing unencumbered by one side or another of any ideology." And his rock association has not endeared him to certain circles.

But his life is totally focused on one purpose, his next musical project at any given time, and he sounds determined as he says: "My purposes these days all seem

PEOPLE

Jogger Claims Record

of his trek around Australia. Ron Grant took 135 days to eclipse the record set by an American. Tarak Kauff, who took 13 days longer to jog 5,156 miles around the United States less than a year ago. Grant. running never less than 12 and sometimes as much as 56 miles each day, is on his way around Australia - a distance of 8,700 miles. "I'm quietly happy," Queensland bread vendor and former bank manager said in Merredin, 174 miles west of Perth. "Perhaps I don't seem excited but I spent nearly 12 months training for this, being careful and planning, so the world record is not a surprise." Grant began his jog in the eastern coastal city of Brisbane on March 28. He still has 3,540 miles to go.

A Texas industrialist is suing Forbes magazine to keep the business publication from saying how rich he is. Kenneth W. Davis, who with his two brothers, Cullen and Bill Davis, owns Kendavis Iodustries, has filed a federal suit to prevent Forbes from including him on its annual list of the 400 richest people in the United States Last September, Forbes's first list of the 400 wealthiest Americans said Davis and his brothers were worth \$250 million each.

Xavier Cugat, who has a history of heart problems and was hospitalized three times this year, is back at work in Barcelona making a movie about his life. Cugat, 83, introduced the tropical rhythms of the cha-cha-cha to millions of Americans and Europeans.

Prince Andrew, sporting a beard grown during a canoe expedition in Canada, arrived back in London and flew off immediately to join the royal family on vacation in Scotland. The 23-year-old prince, second-oldest son of Queen Elizabeth II, is on leave from the navy, where he is a helicopter pilot with the rank of sub-lieutenant. Andrew took part in a rugged canoe trip in the oorthwest Canadian wilderness with students from Ontario's Lakefield College, starting July 21. Brit-ish tabloids have been speculating

A 40-year-old bread vendor on when the prince would be seeing claimed a world record for the his friend of 13 months, the American longest jog when he passed the can actress Kathleen (Koo) Stark 5.160-mile (8,300-kilometer) mark reportedly staying in a London ho tel and possibly on the guest list for Balmoral, the royal estate in Scotland, later this month.

> The singer Bette Midler, returning to the concert stage after an unscheduled nine-day rest, dryly told appreciative fans, "Yeah, f showed up." The Divine Miss M appeared Friday and Saturday nights in Denver and had a Monday night show in Salt Lake City. Midler had canceled appearances in Minneapolis, St. Louis and Kansas City after collapsing off-stage during a performance in Detroit on

Sir John Gielgud is a great fan of what he calls, with considerable relish, "trashy American novels."
"Harold Robbins is a great read,
and Judith Krantz is a joy!" he said in Time magazine. He said he couldn't wait for the next one, adding, "One always wonders how many pages the publisher demands between sex scenes. I've never managed to read Barbara Cartland. She is too pure. I like all the filthy details. On a higher note, Gielgud said of his acting — he has been extraordinarily busy lately in films. TV and commercials - "One thing I would still like to do is Prospero in a film of "The Tempest." It would be a nice thing to leave behind as a record of my Shakespeare work."

Ouotes - Peter Benchley, author of "Jaws," said of the harpooning and killing of a 2,800-pound great white shark off Block Island, Rhode Island: "The main problem with this is people are killing these animals wantonly as if it is sport, and there is no sport to harpooning fish. I try to make as many people as possible aware that this kind of wanton slaughter is madness. It's like going out and shooting dogs." The men who killed the shark, Ernie Celotto and Greg DuBrule, of Noank, Rhode Island, turned down "extremely lucrative offers" for the fish and donated the 1612-foot carcass to the University of Connecticul for research. They said: "Essentially we take great offense at Peter Bench ley's remarks,"

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